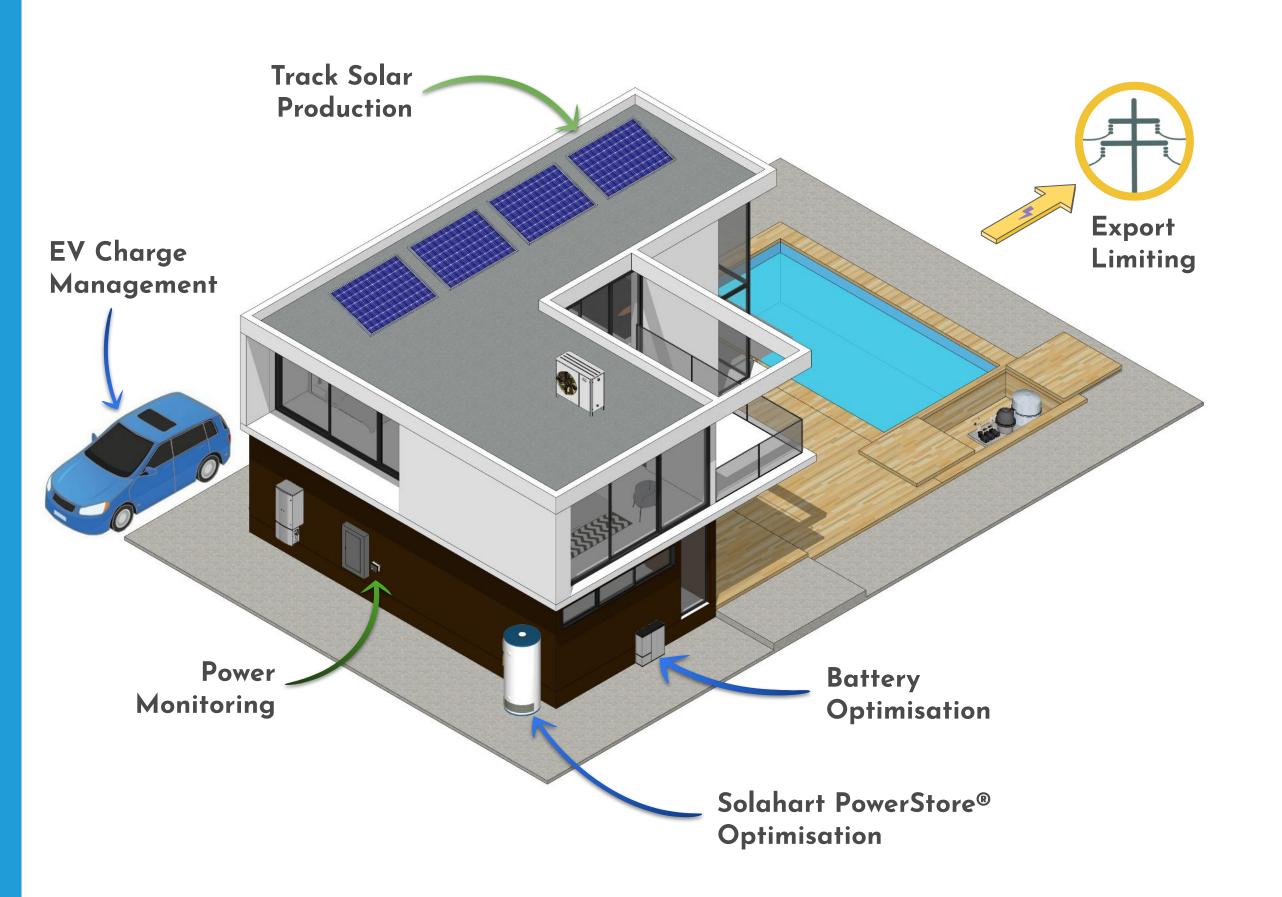


For EMU Installations

What it does

Summary





The purpose of the Combined Energy system is to **minimise the total cost of energy** for the customer by:

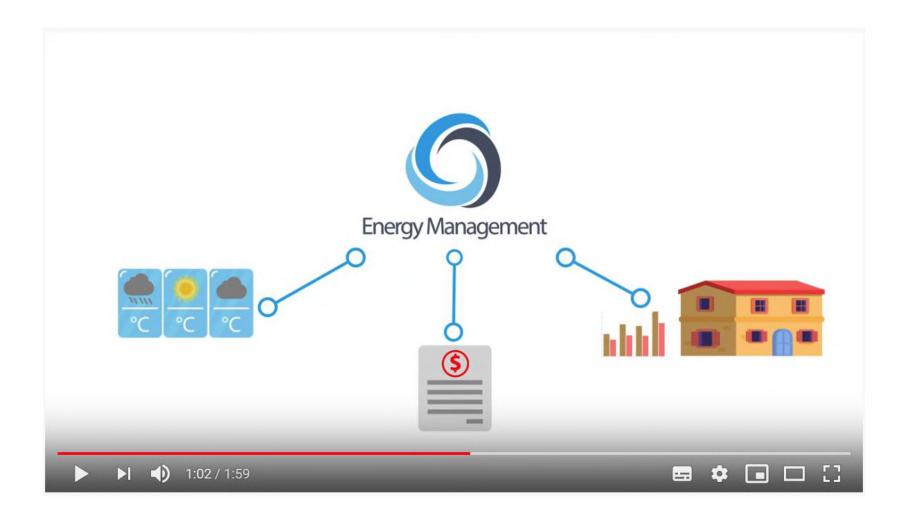
- Maximising solar self-consumption
- Using the cheapest grid energy possible
- Understanding energy usage patterns in the home
- Managing solar export limits intelligently (including flexible exports / DOEs)

The system controls connected appliances in the home to use as much solar as possible and to use cheaper grid energy where required.

What it does

System Overview video





Video: Welcome to Combined Energy

- Introduction to concepts of energy management and solar self-consumption
 - System controls load to match available solar
 - System uses weather information to predict solar availability
 - System learns use patterns in home to predict energy consumption
- Briefly discusses high-level install concepts:
 - Energy Management Unit (EMU) coordinates connected appliances
 - System uses in-home wiring to communicate
- Shows overview of customer portal / web interface:
 - Energy supply and cost statistics
 - Charts of energy usage, with separate contribution from solar shown
- Video available at https://youtu.be/FjRM232brEl

What it does PowerStore video



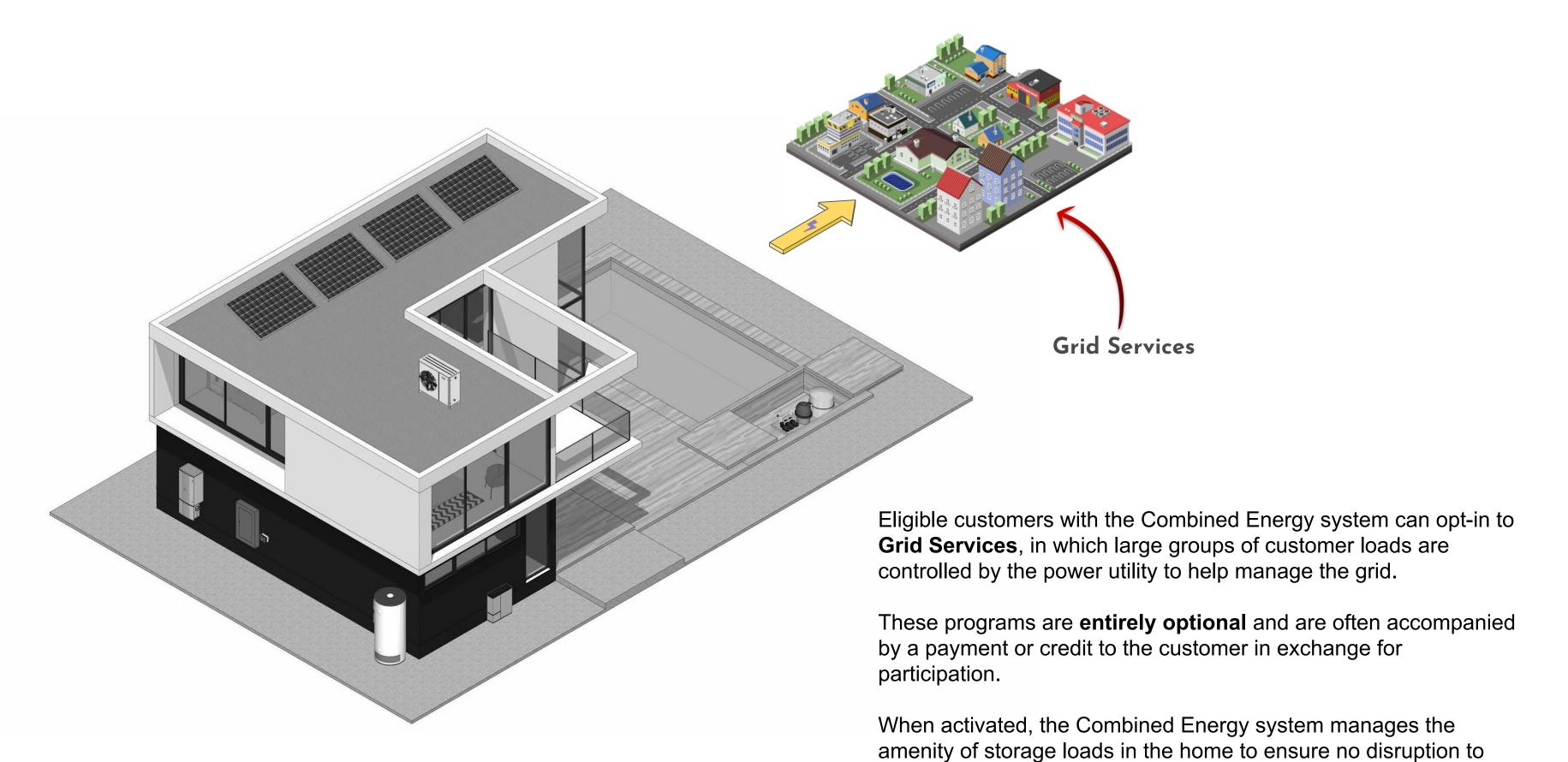


Video: Combined Energy Intelligent Tank Control

- Describes the role of the Combined Energy system in maximising the value of installing a PowerStore water heater through intelligent control
- Video available at https://youtu.be/kXG9P24xIMI

What it does Grid Services





Grid services are currently being trialled in a number of states, including as part of the SA Smart Network program.

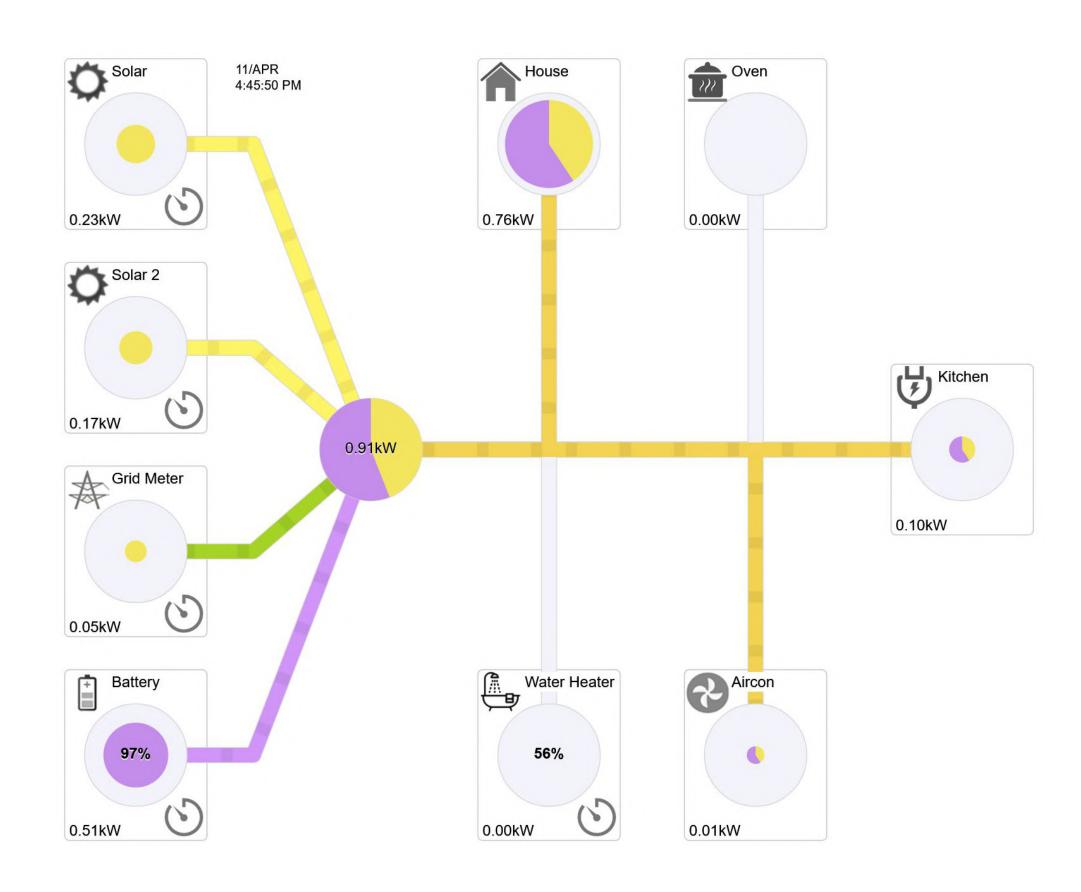
the customer when participating in grid services.

Energy Management Unit (EMU)





- The brains of the Home Energy Management System (HEMS)
- Connects to customer's Internet router
- Communicates with Power Meters, Connected Appliances (e.g. PowerStore), and Inverters
- Analyses home energy data to detect usage patterns
- Receives weather forecast and energy price information from the cloud
- Coordinates major appliances to make best use of Solar, and to use the cheapest grid energy possible

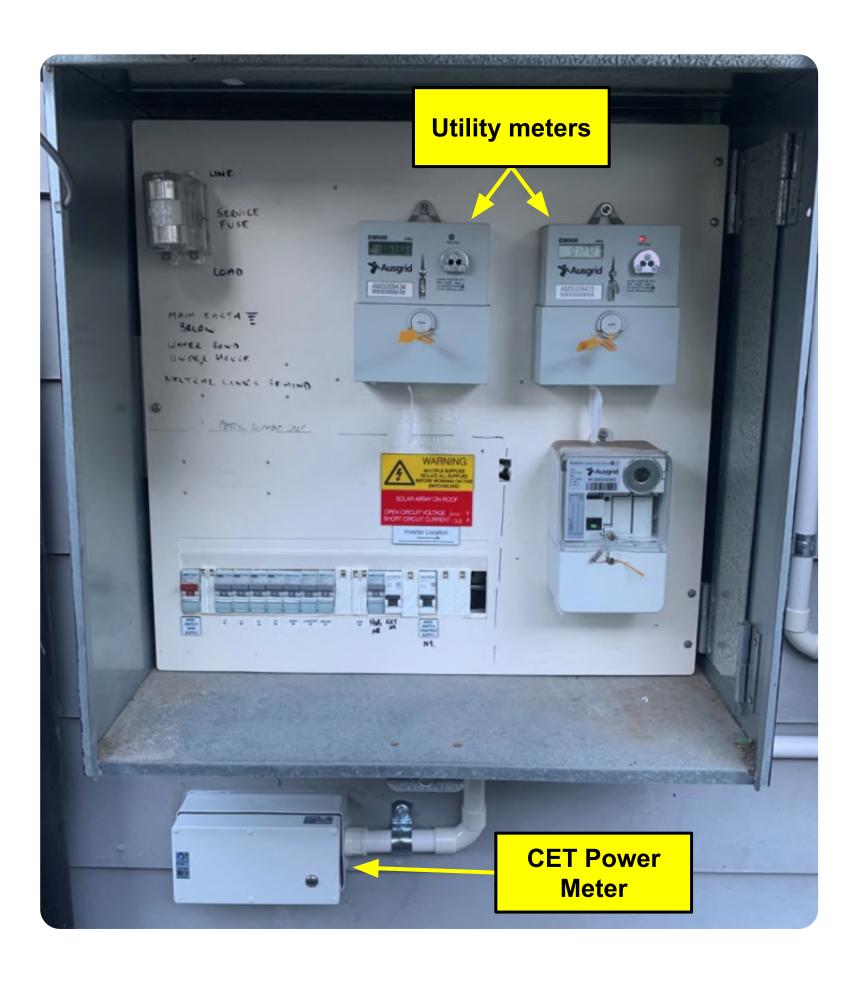


Power Meter (PM2)



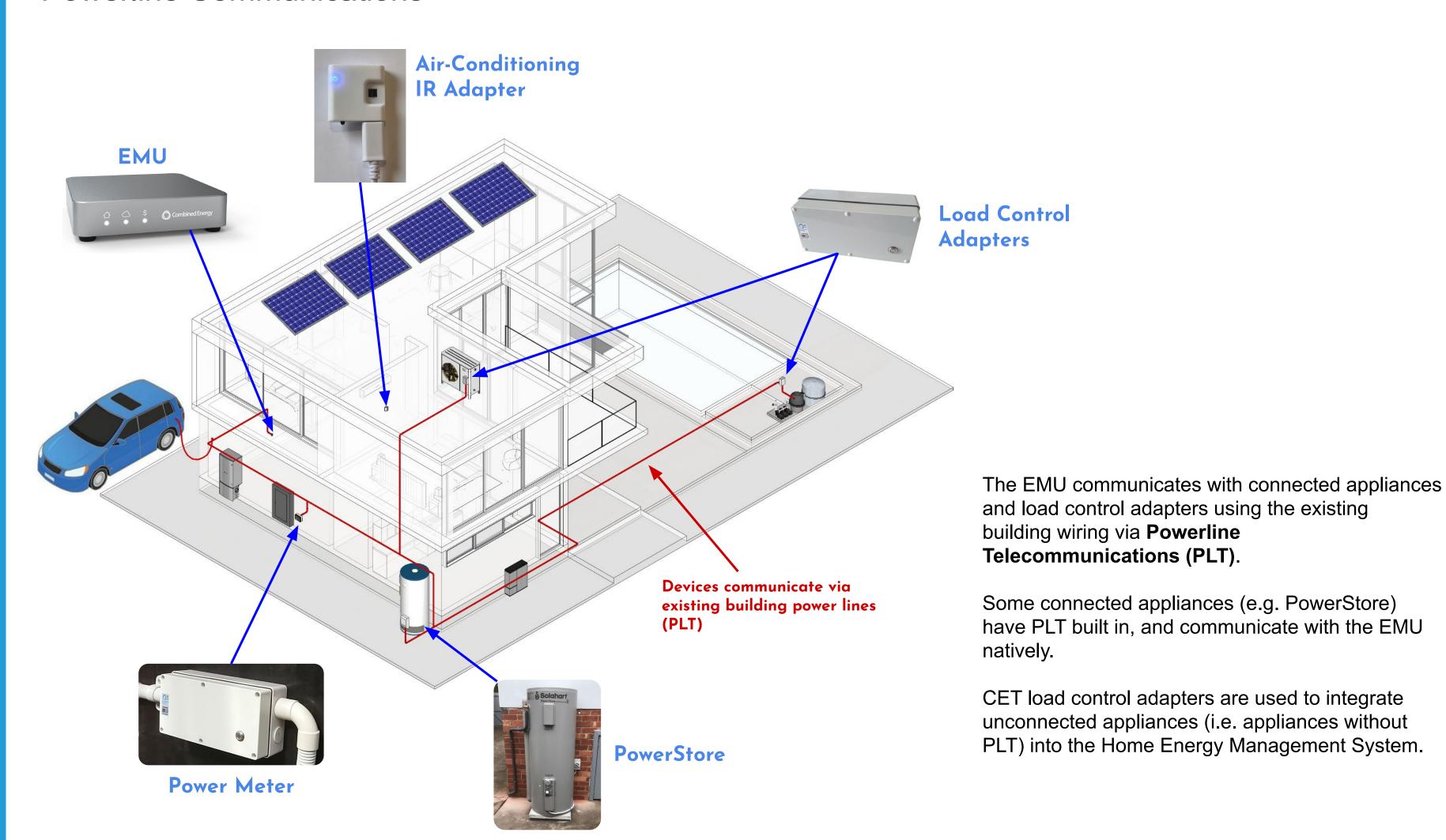


- Installed in or near the electrical switchboard
- Grid supply monitoring
 - o Single-phase, 2-phase, 3-phase
- Solar Monitoring
 - Total production
 - Excess solar (export from site)
- Optional monitoring of unconnected appliances
 - Visibility of appliance energy costs
 - Useful for identifying system improvements (e.g. add more solar, add PowerStore)
- Connects to Inverters via data connection
 - o Ethernet / RS485
 - Export limiting control
 - Battery control



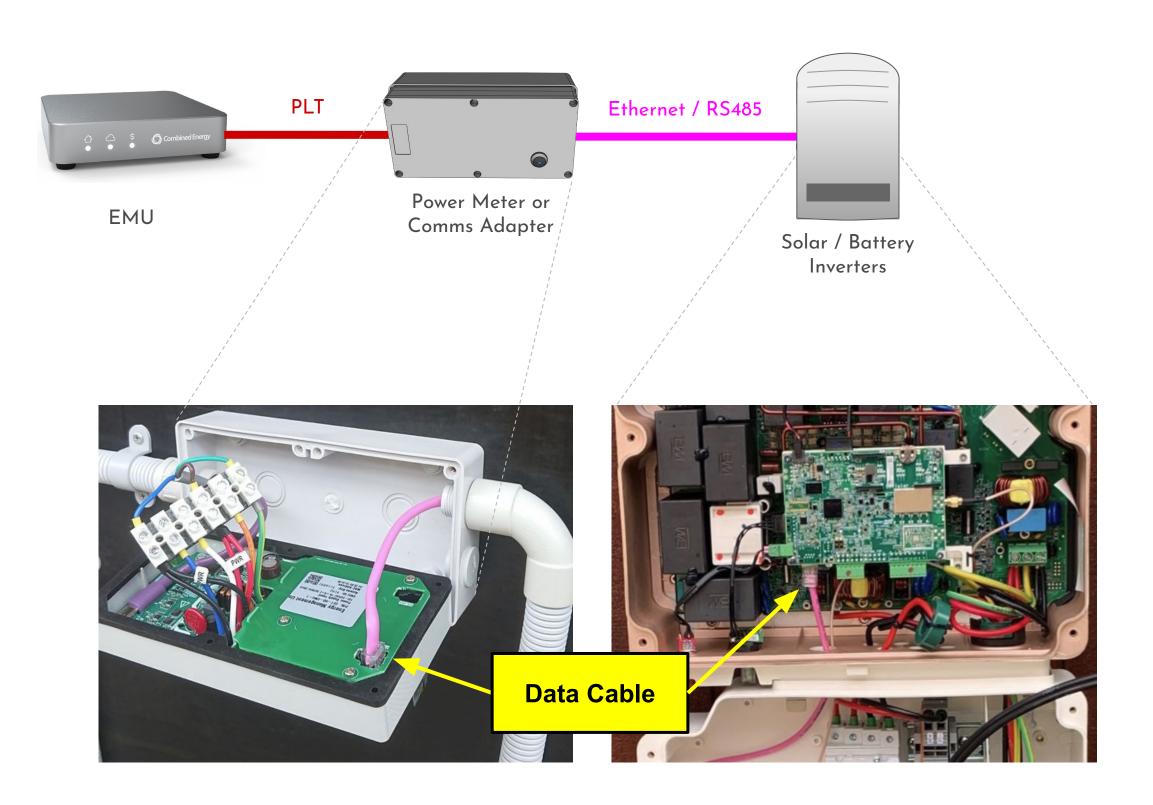
Powerline Communications





Inverter Communications





Solar and Battery Inverters are connected to the system by installing a data cable from a CET Power Meter or Comms Adapter to the Inverter's data port.

A data connection is required for the HEMS to access export control functionality on Inverters.

The two most common data connection types are supported: Ethernet and RS485

Many major Inverter brands supported with more added regularly:



















How it works HEMS and Batteries



Batteries must be integrated into HEMS for the HEMS to be able to function.

There are two ways that batteries can be integrated into the system:

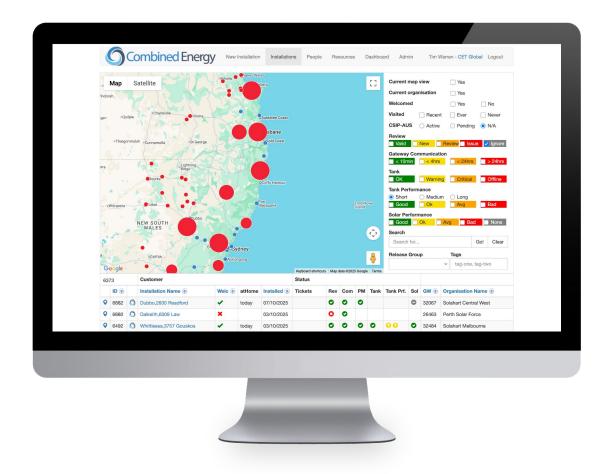
- Option 1: Via a data connection that enables monitoring and control of the battery
 - Strongly recommended
 - Supported by most battery brands
 - HEMS can ensure that the solar resource is shared between the battery and other appliances
 - HEMS can ensure that the battery does not discharge to heat the PowerStore
- Option 2: Battery monitored by CT, HEMS yields to battery system
 - e.g. Tesla (no local control capability)
 - HEMS can not coordinate simultaneous charge of battery and connected appliances with solar
 - The HEMS has to wait until the battery is fully charged, and only then charge other appliances
 - Can work OK if there is a lot of solar PV installed

Easier to maximise the customer's financial and energy benefits with Option 1.

Combined Energy Apps and Services

onWatch Management Portal

https://onwatch.combined.energy/



Used by **Organisations** to:

- Monitor the state of all sites and customer systems
- Add new customers and sites
- Add and manage Installers and support team members
- Access latest documentation

onSite Installer Web App https://onsite.combined.energy/



Used by **Installers** to:

- Configure and test new Installations
- Access the latest Installation resources and documentation
- Contact CET Support



atHome Customer Web App https://athome.combined.energy/



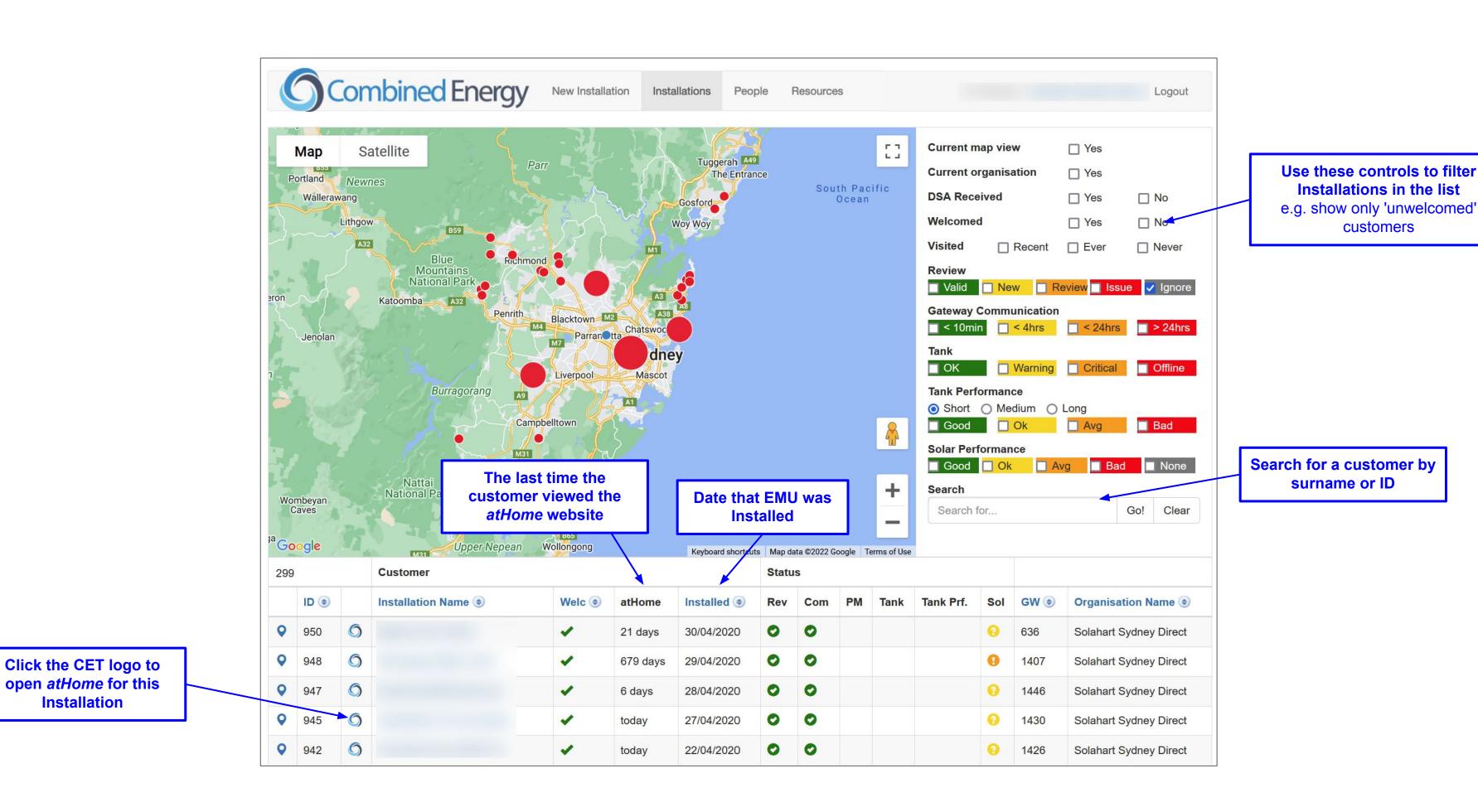
Used by **Customers** to:

- Monitor household energy use history and costs
- See a breakdown of where energy is being used in the home
- Check charge state of storage loads and solar performance

Overview

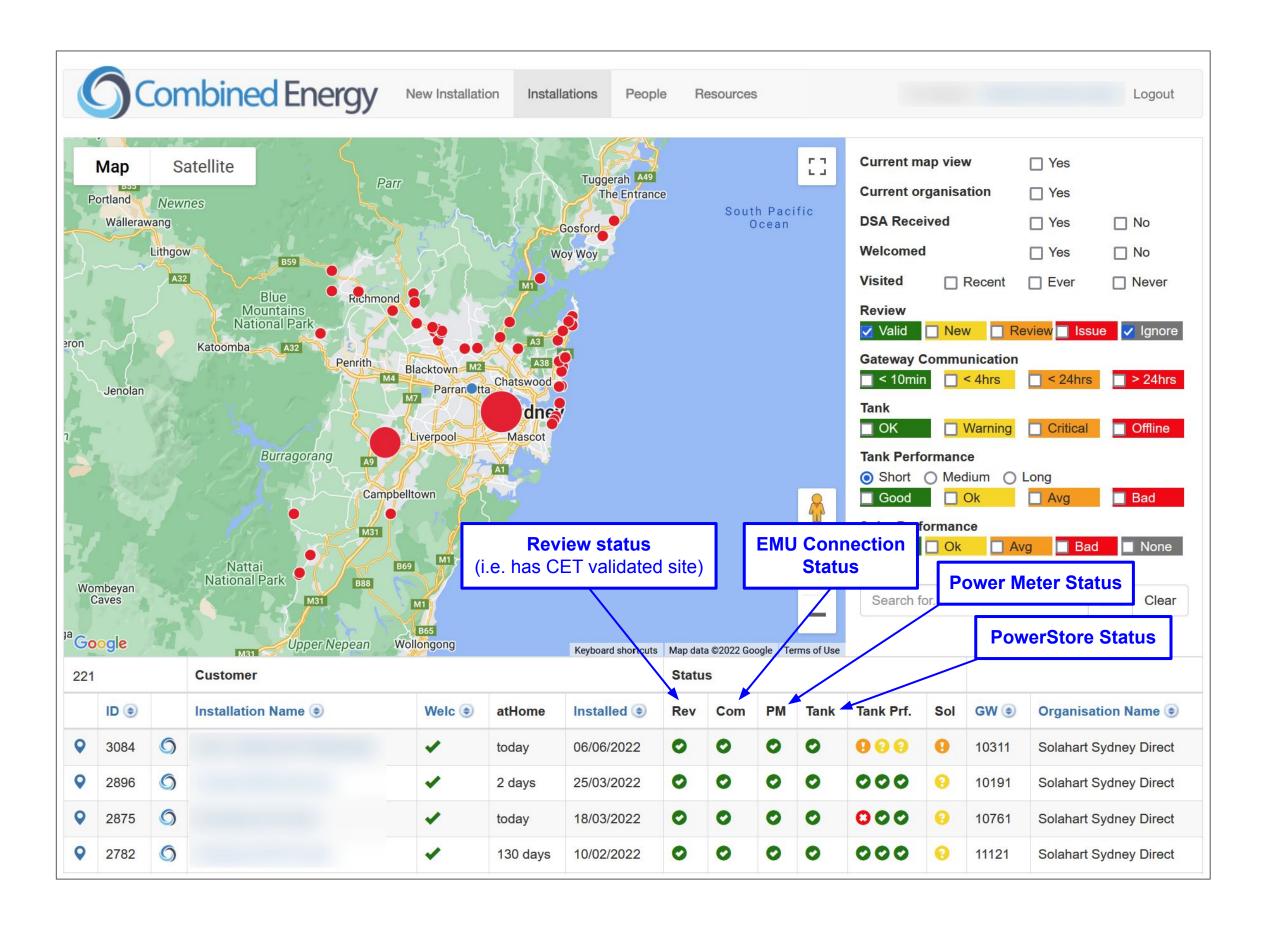
Installation





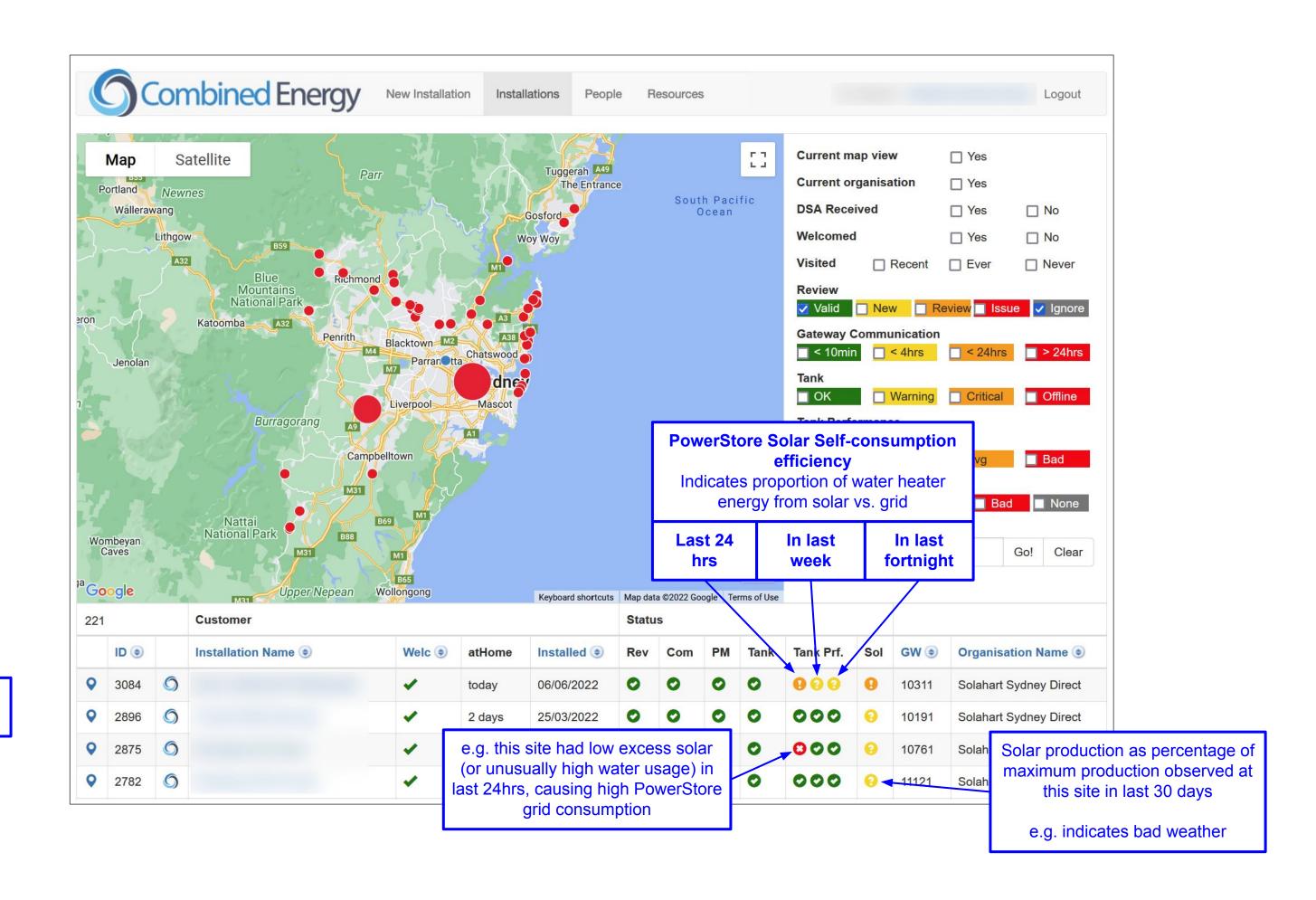
Overview





Overview

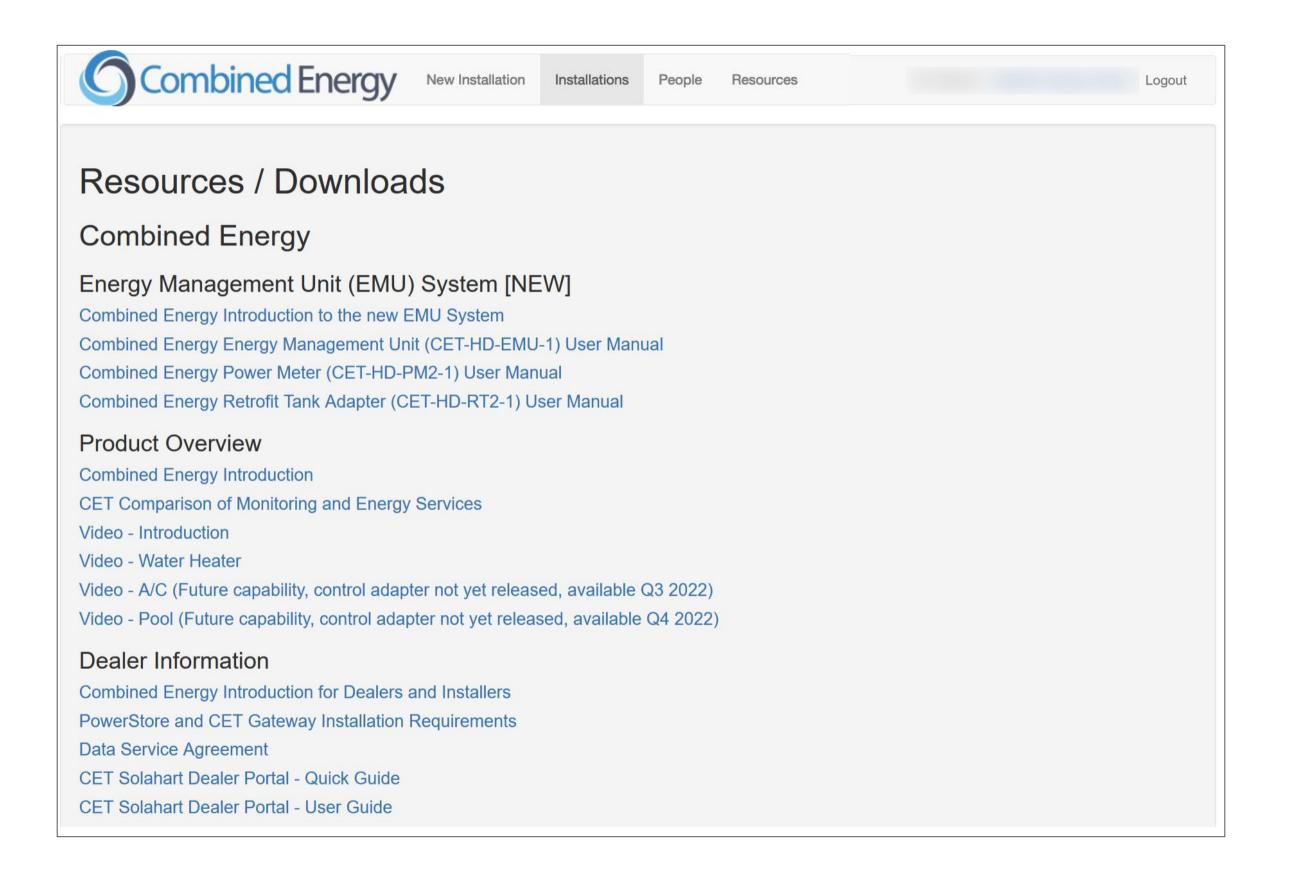






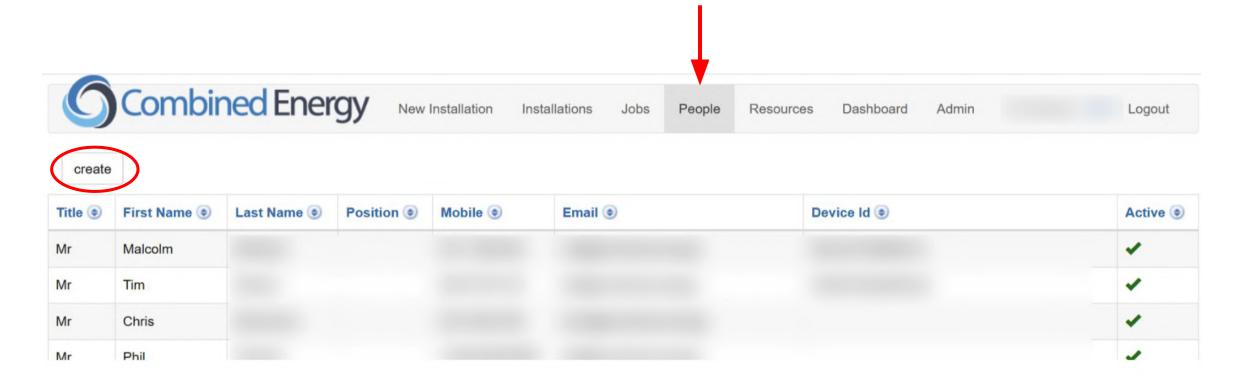
Resources Page

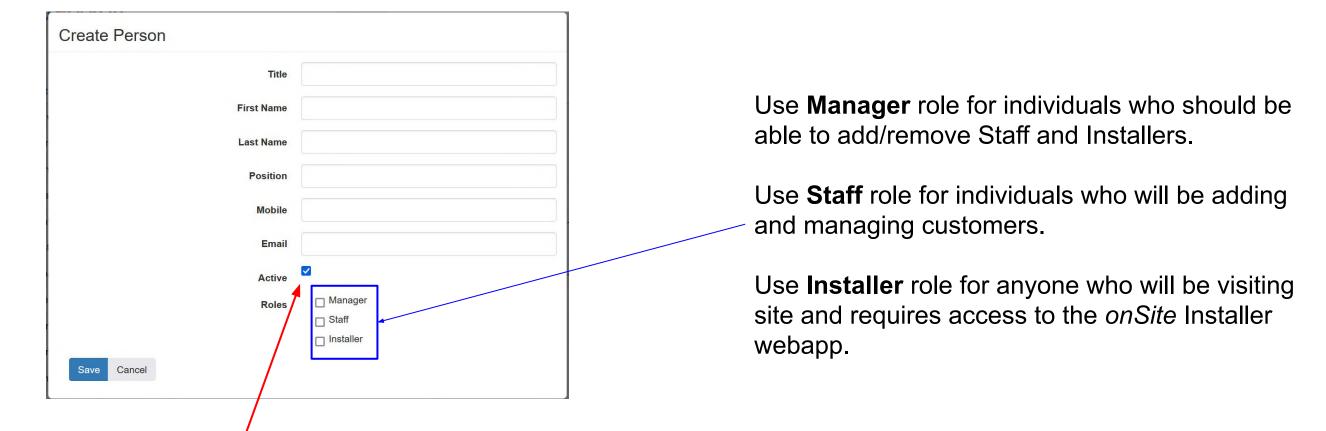




Adding Staff and Installers to an Organisation



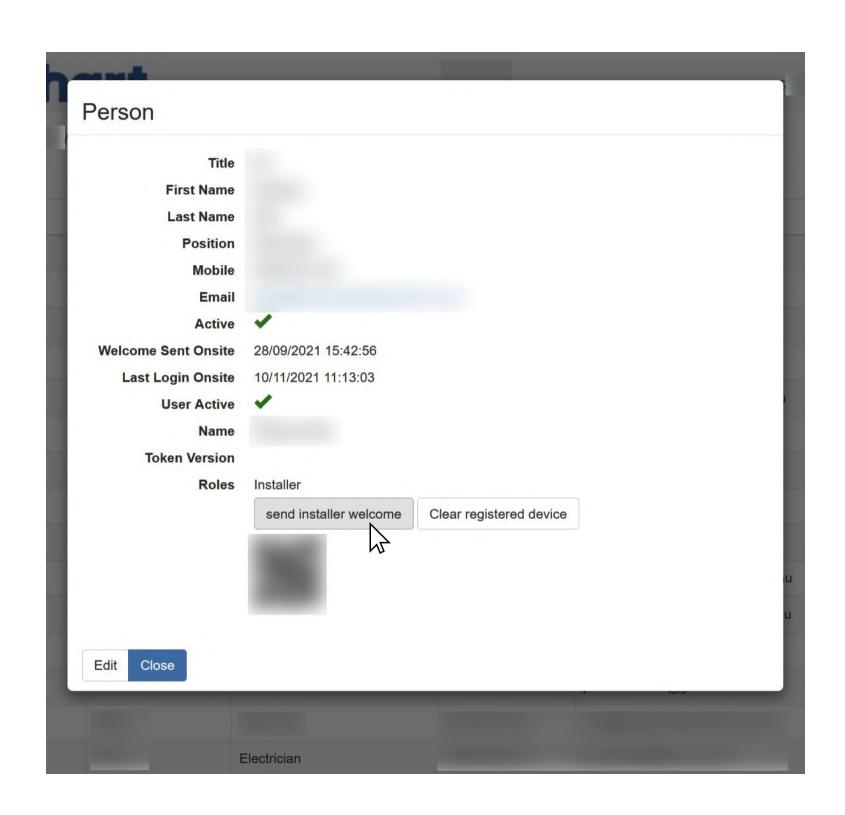




Remember to deactivate team members who leave the Organisation.

Welcoming Installers





Remember to send the **installer welcome** to new Installers once they have been added to the Organisation.

The installer welcome message includes a link to the *onSite* web app.

It is recommended that Installers save a shortcut to *onSite* to their home screen.

Once welcomed, Installers can use the *onSite* web app to configure sites, request support, and access documentation.

Customer Onboarding



Step 1: Click New Installation



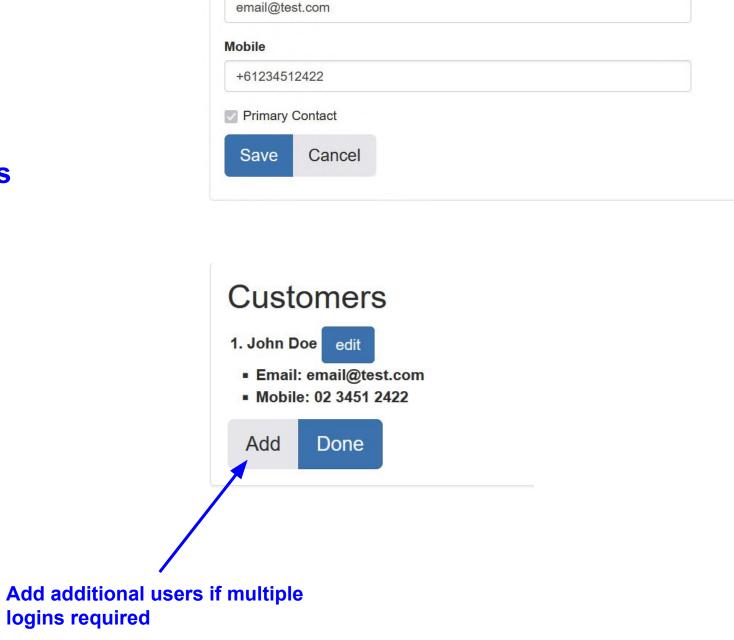
Step 2: Enter Street Address



Customer Onboarding



Step 3: Enter Customer Details



Customers

Edit Customer

Name

Email

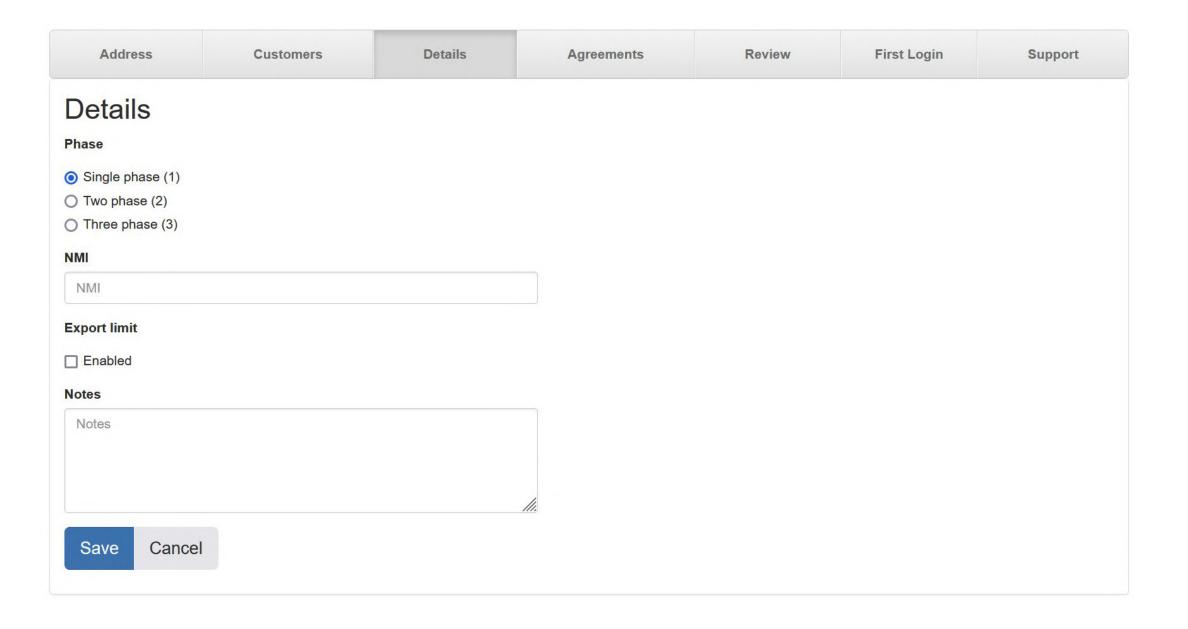
logins required

John Doe

Customer Onboarding

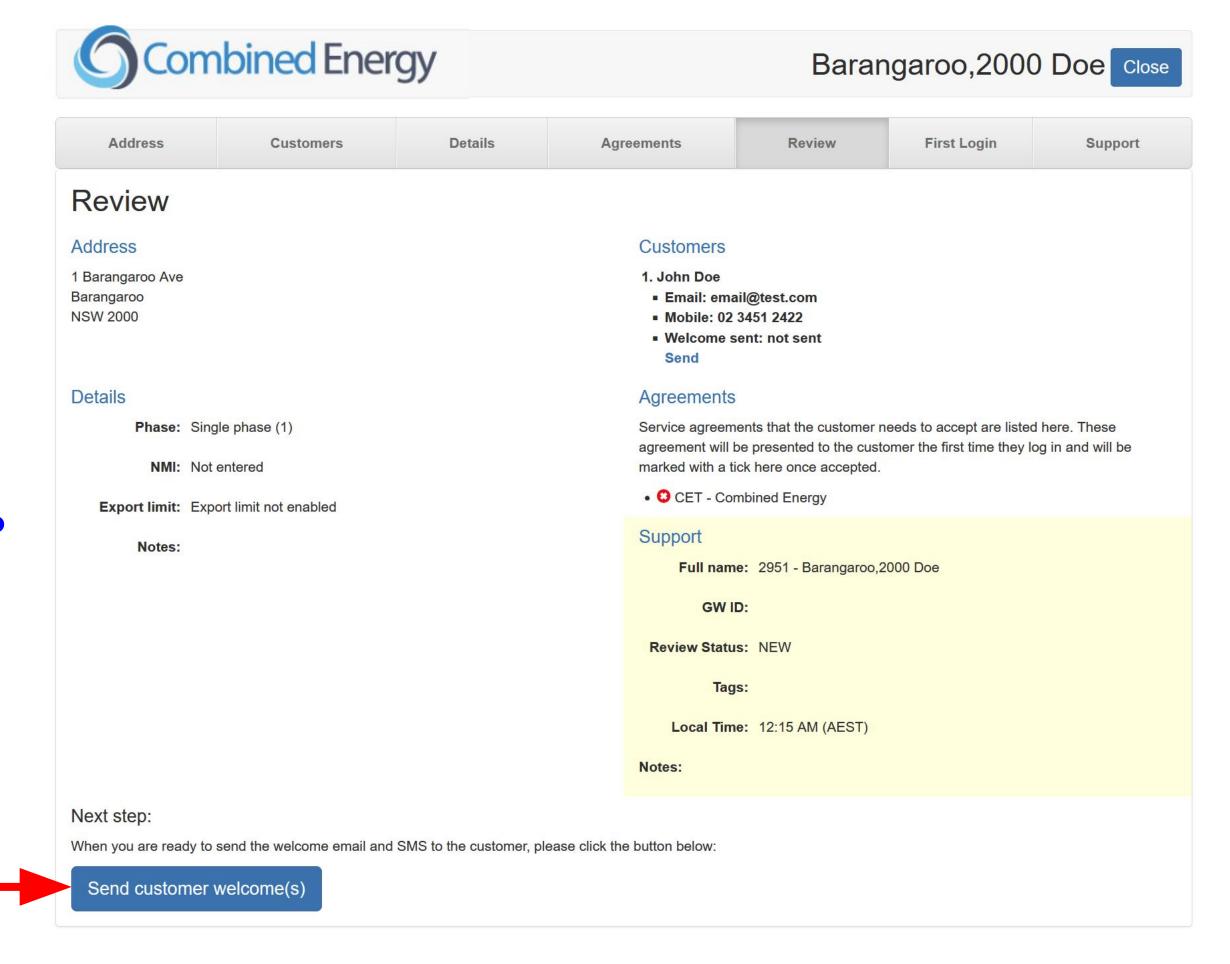


Step 4: Enter Phase Info and NMI if available



Customer Onboarding



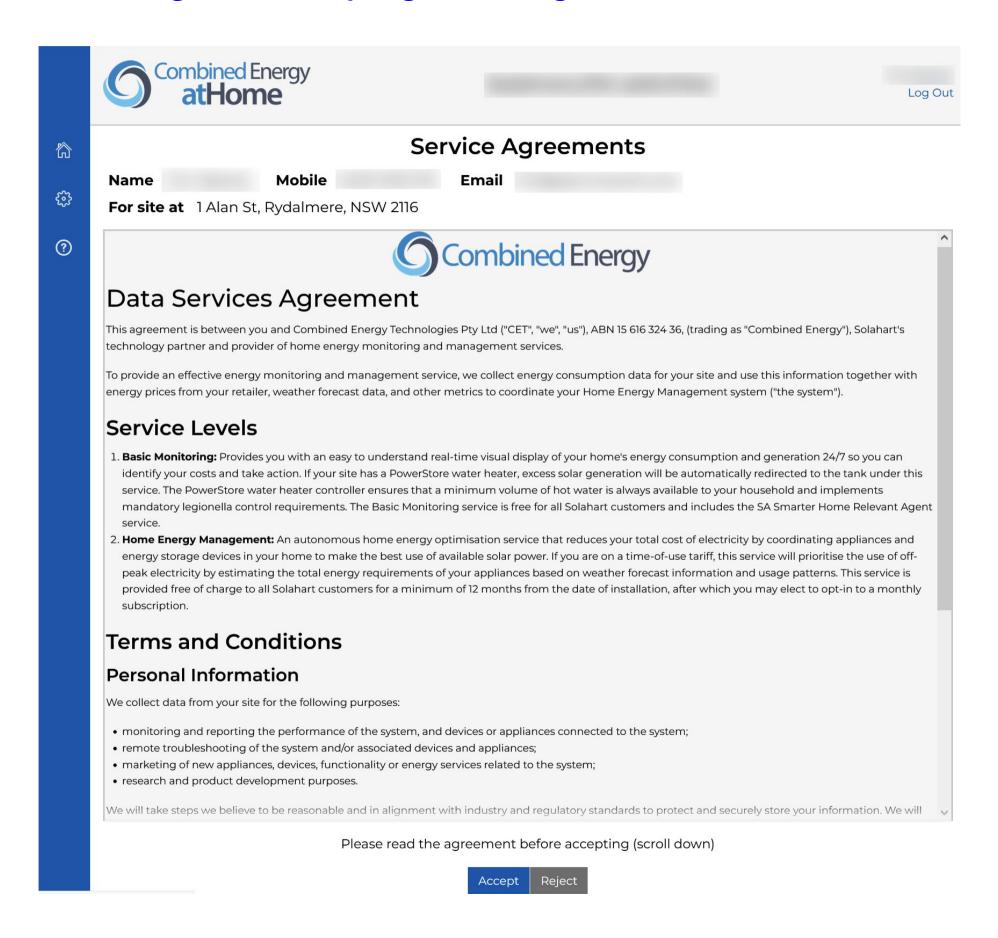


Step 5: Send customer welcome and ask customer to login on their own device

Customer Onboarding



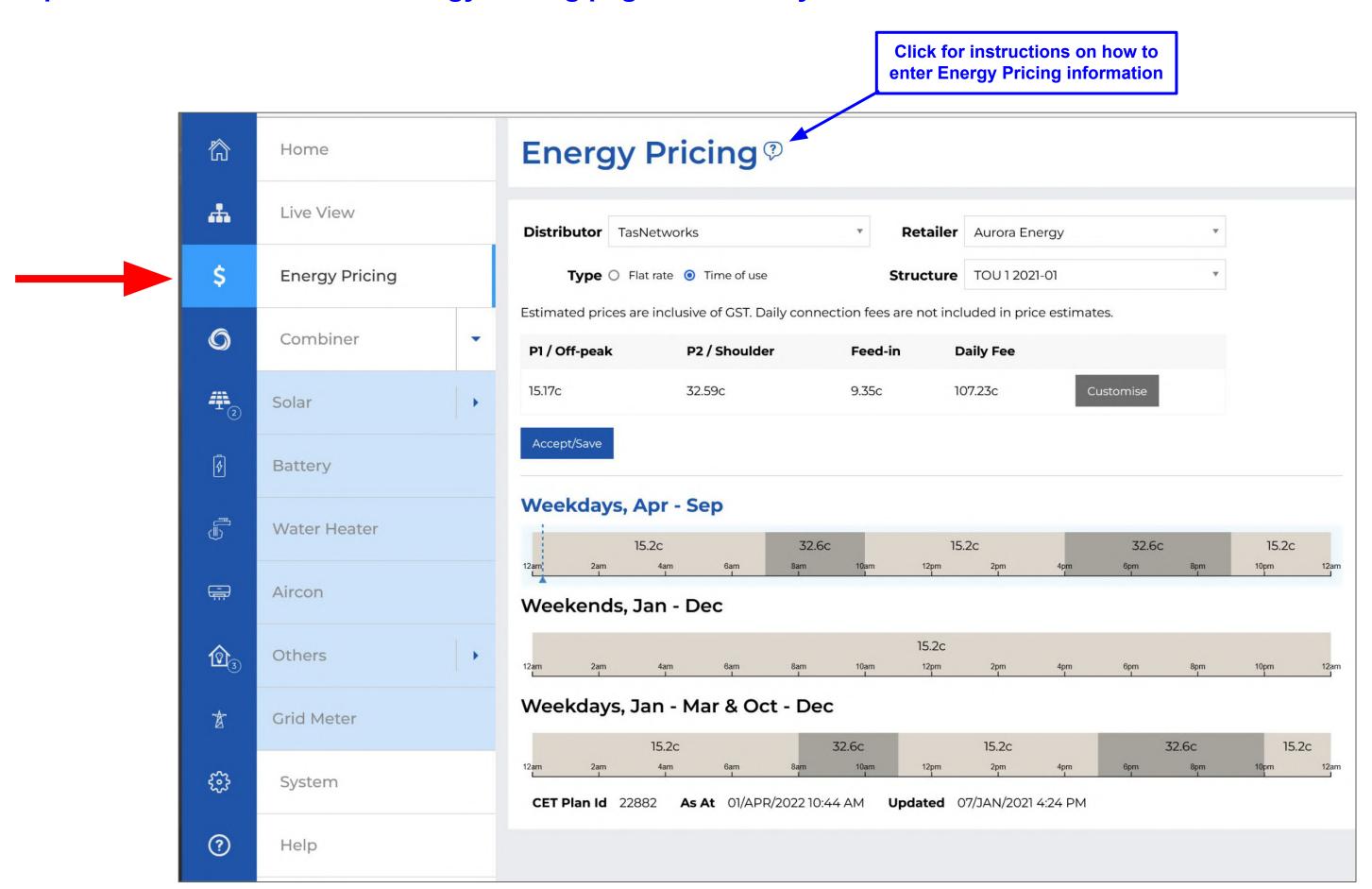
Step 6: Assist customer with first login and accepting service agreements

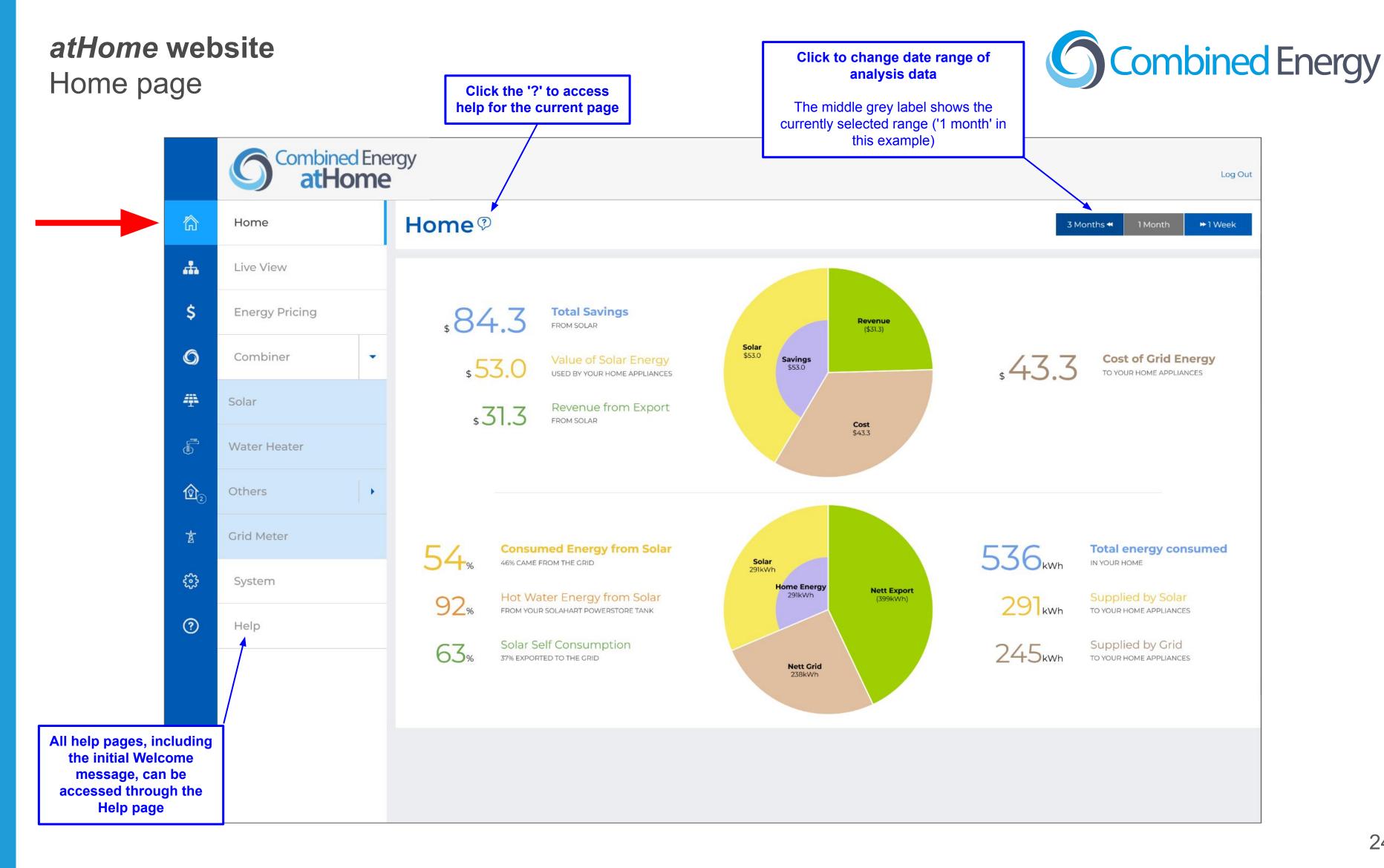


Customer Onboarding



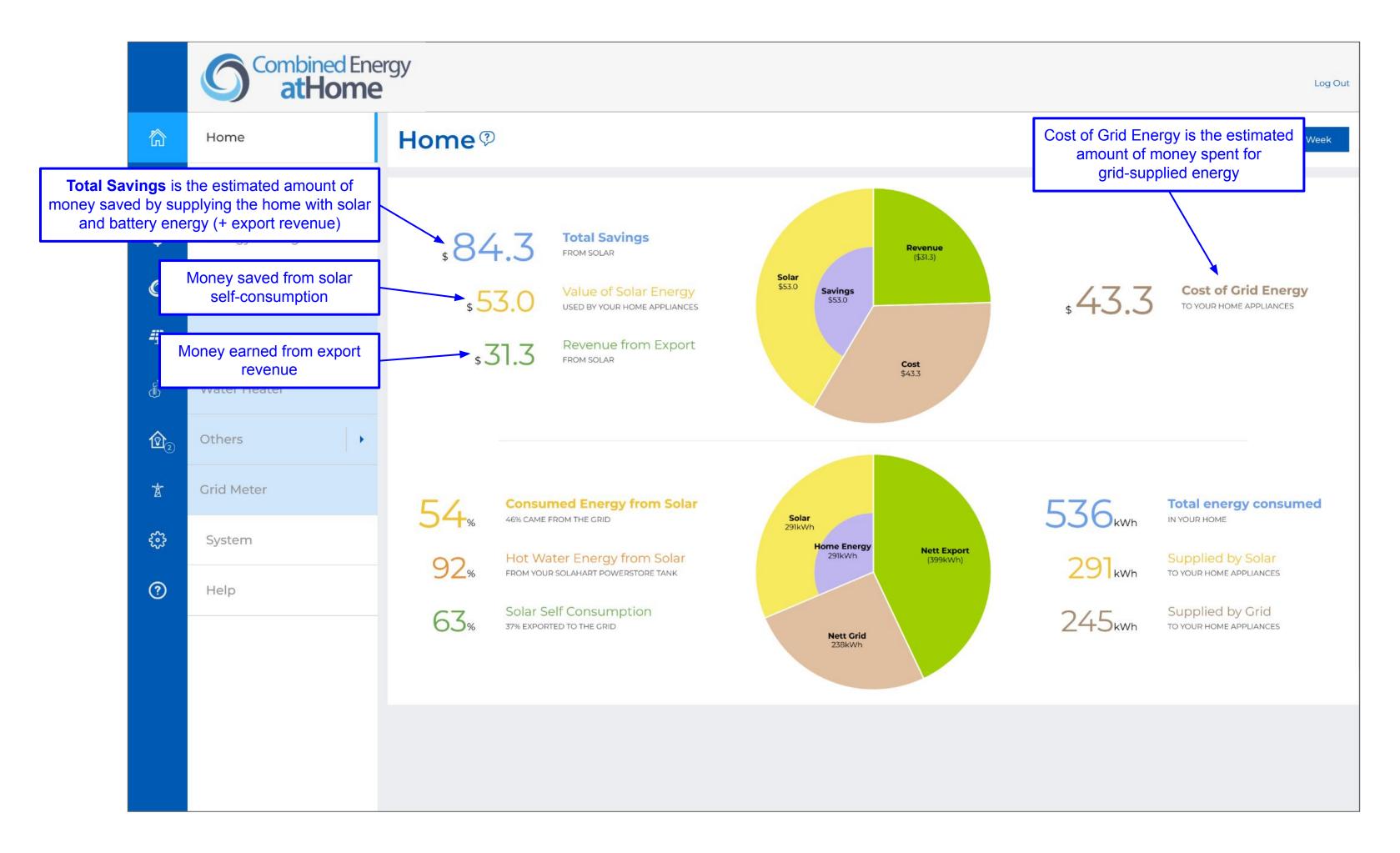
Step 7: Assist customer with Energy Pricing page / tariff entry





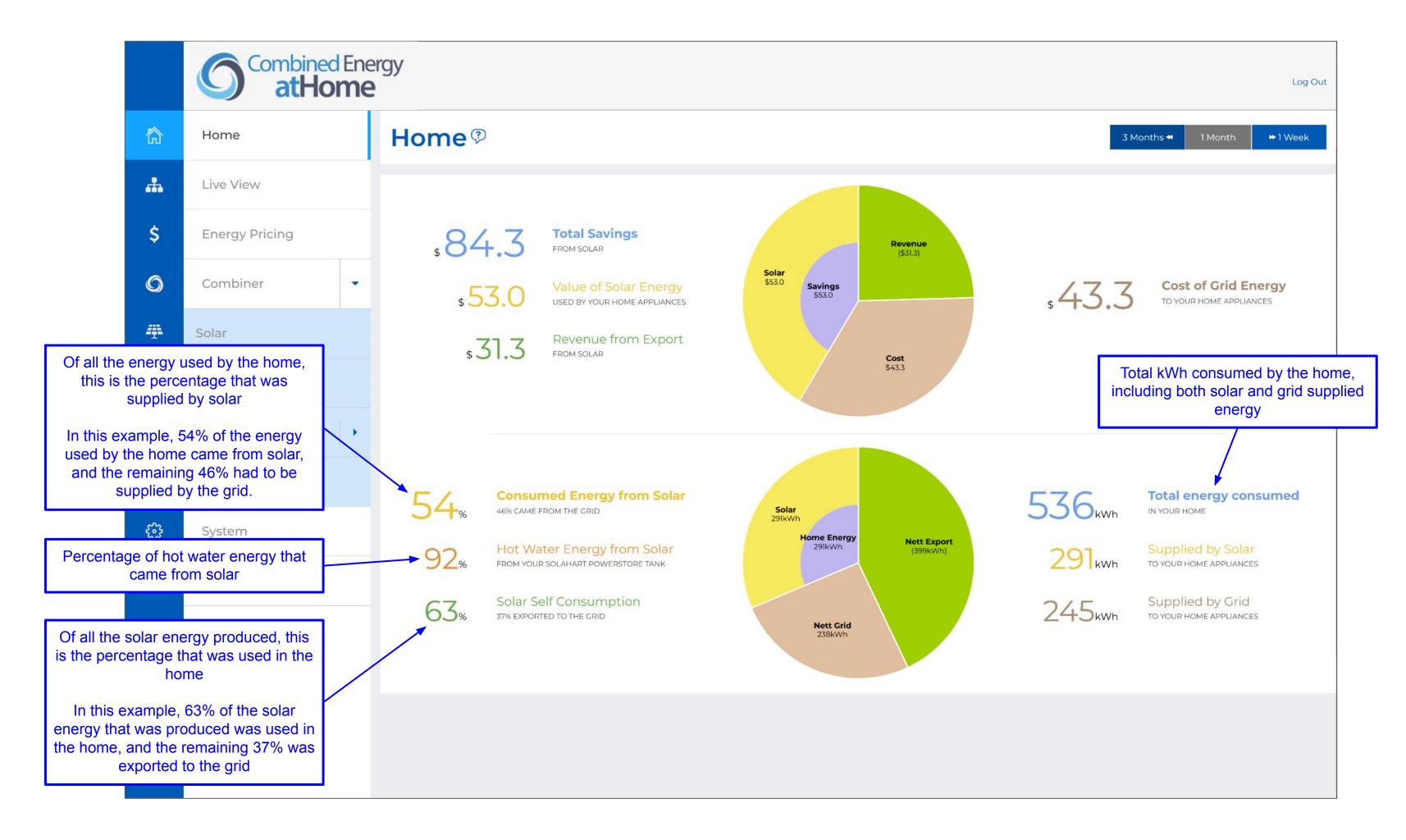
Home page





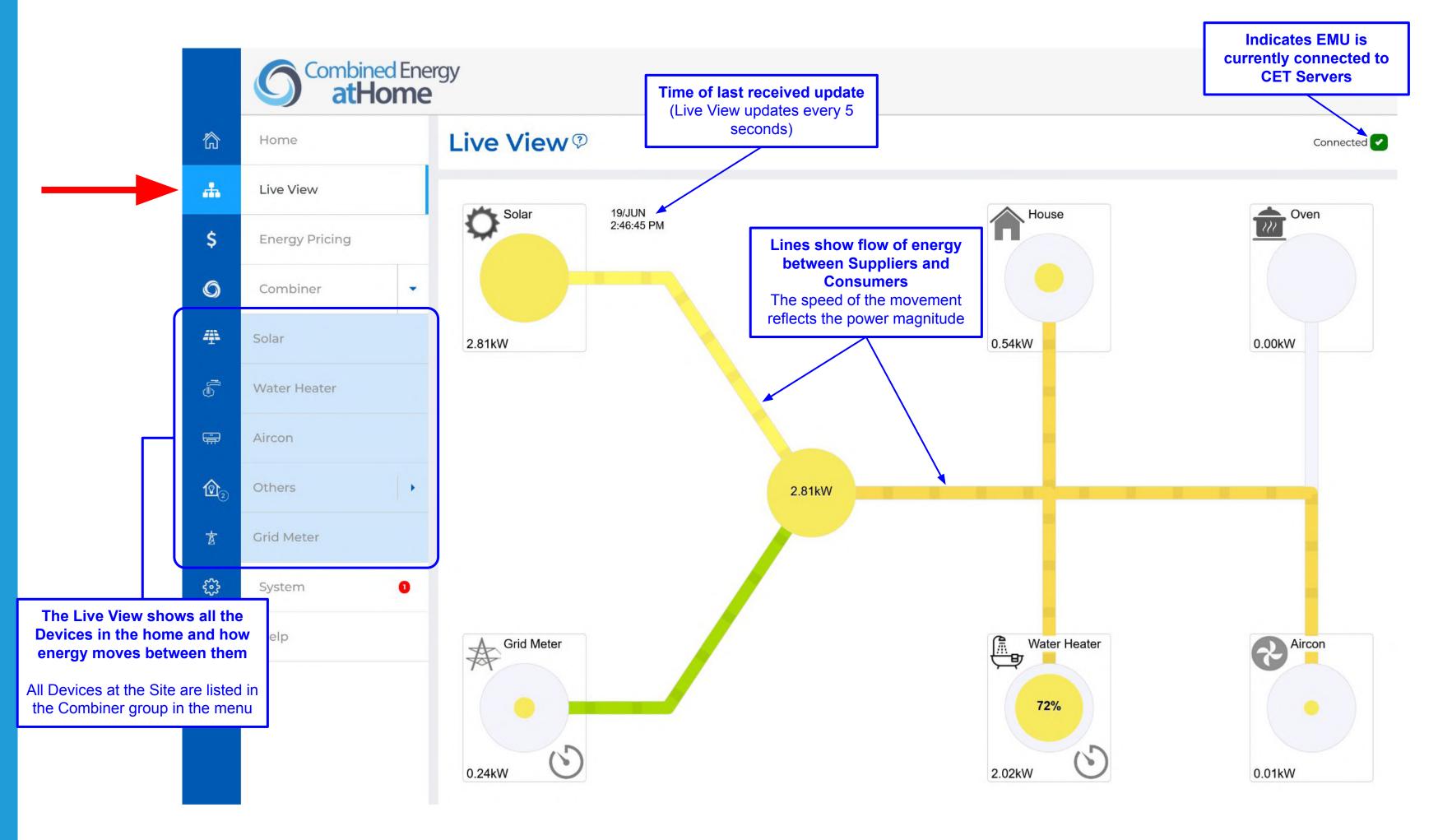
Home page





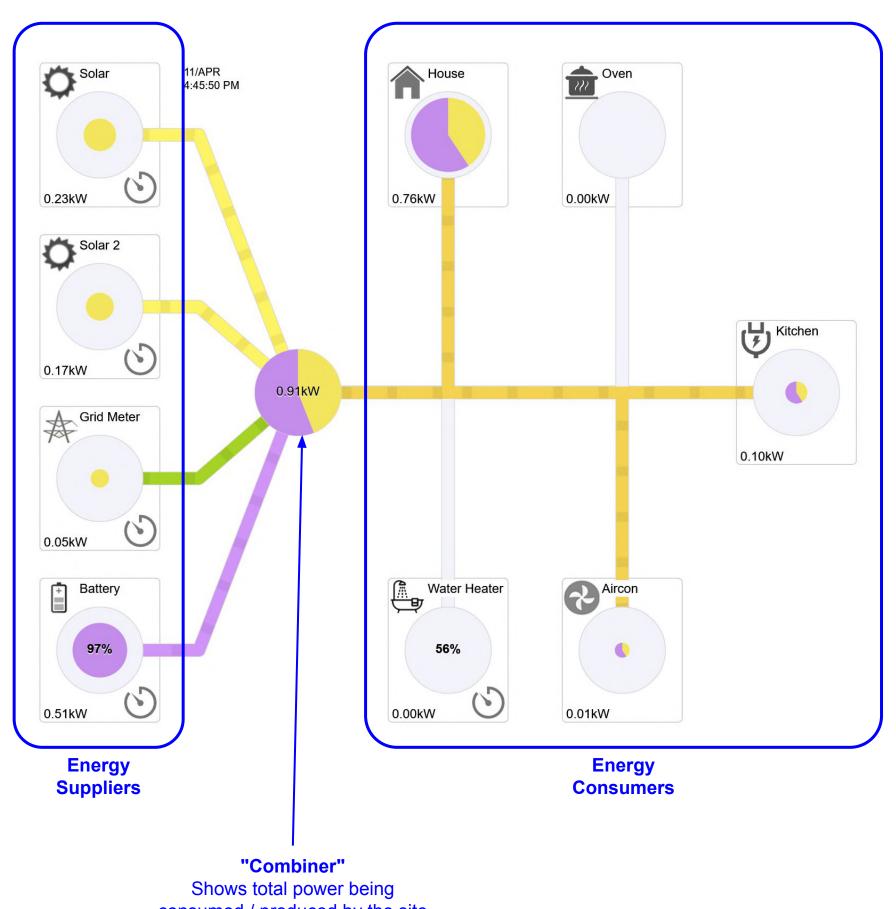
Live View





Live View



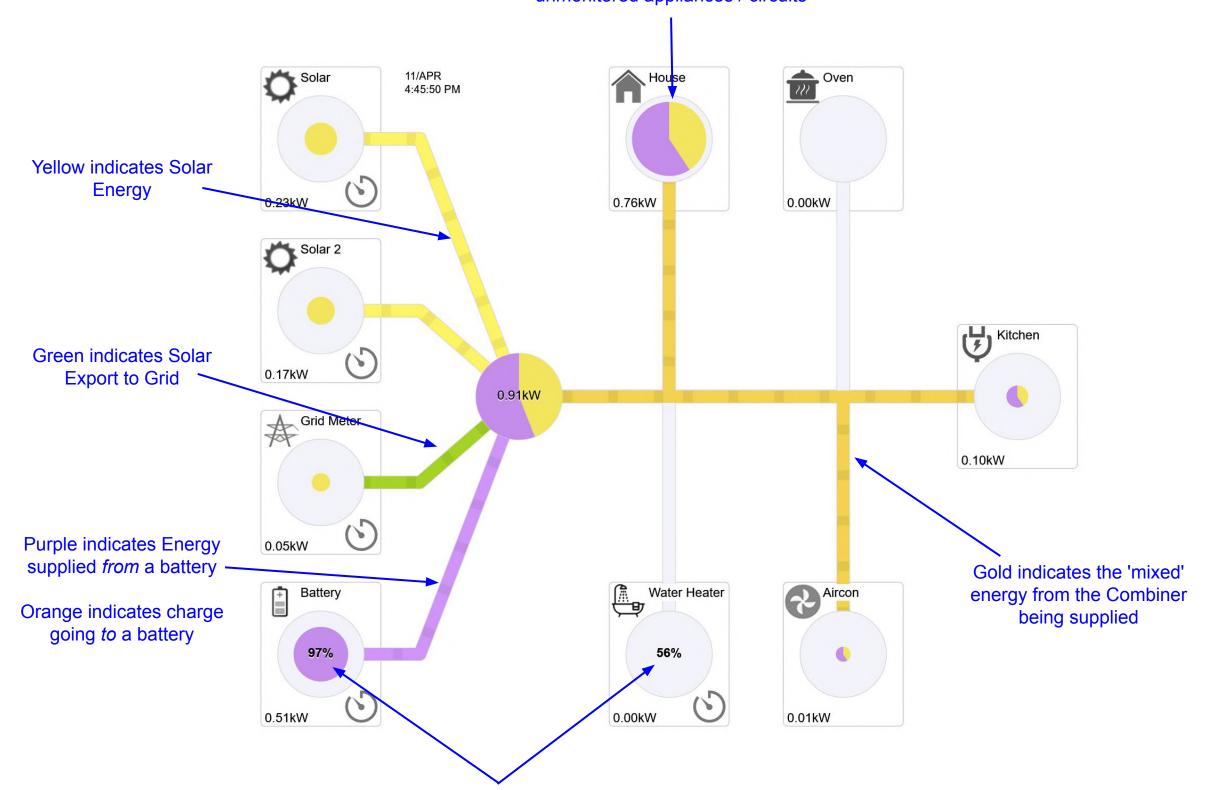


consumed / produced by the site

Live View



"House" device Power being consumed by the site that is not tracked individually, i.e. unmonitored appliances / circuits



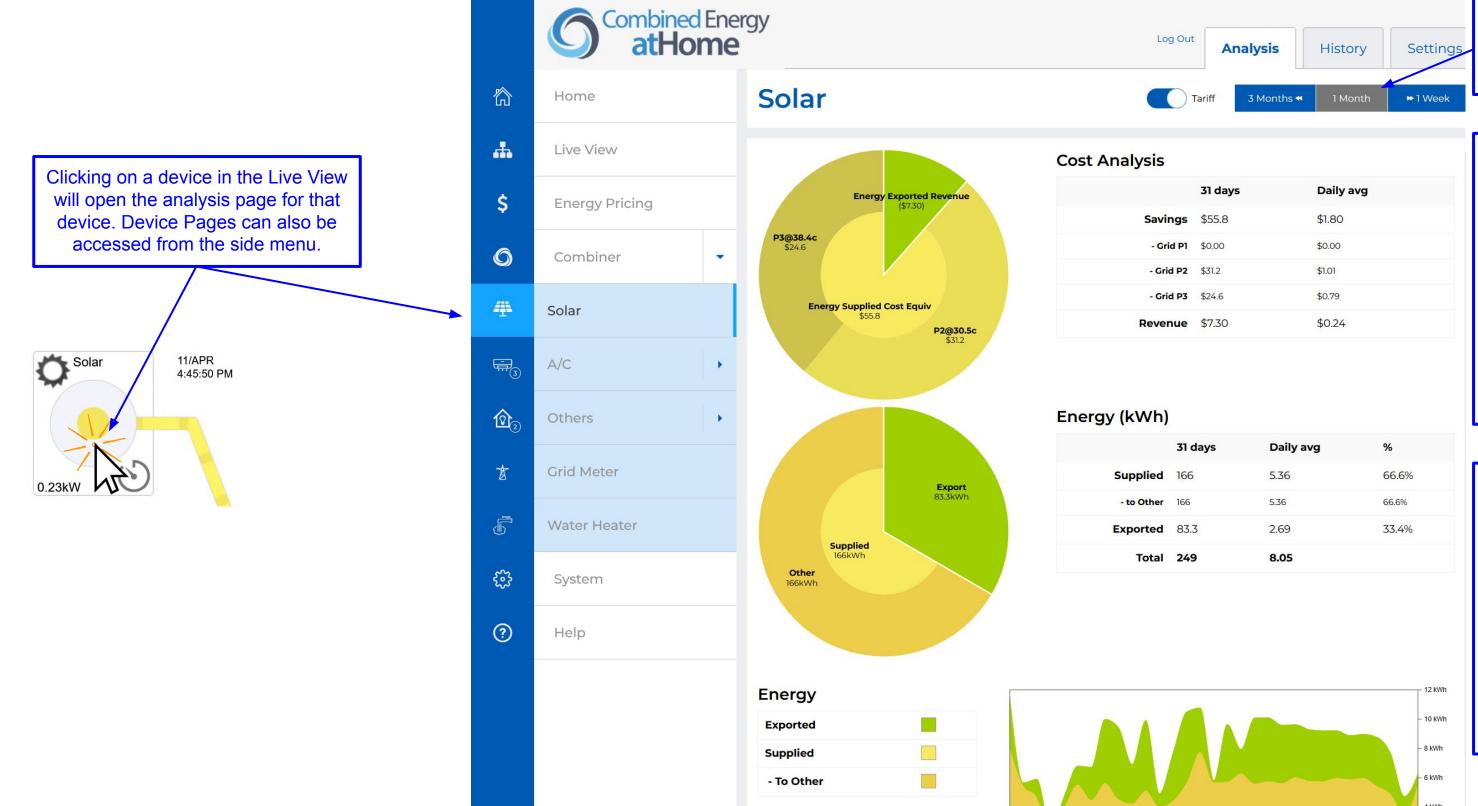
Charge State Percentage for energy storage devices

In this example the battery has 97% charge, so it is supplying energy to the home to offset grid usage.

The water heater in this example is at 56% charge, meaning it has 56% of its maximum amount of usable hot water

Device Analysis for Solar





Click to change date range of analysis data

The middle grey label shows the currently selected range ('1 month' in this example)

The **Cost Analysis** section shows the total savings and revenue for the Device during the selected time interval, as well as a daily averages.

If the 'Tariff' option is enabled, the Savings at each tariff price bracket (as defined on the Energy Pricing page) are also shown.

In this example, the Solar offset \$55.8 of grid consumption and earned \$7.30 in export revenue in the last 31 days.

The **Energy** section shows the total supplied / consumed energy for the Device during the selected time interval.

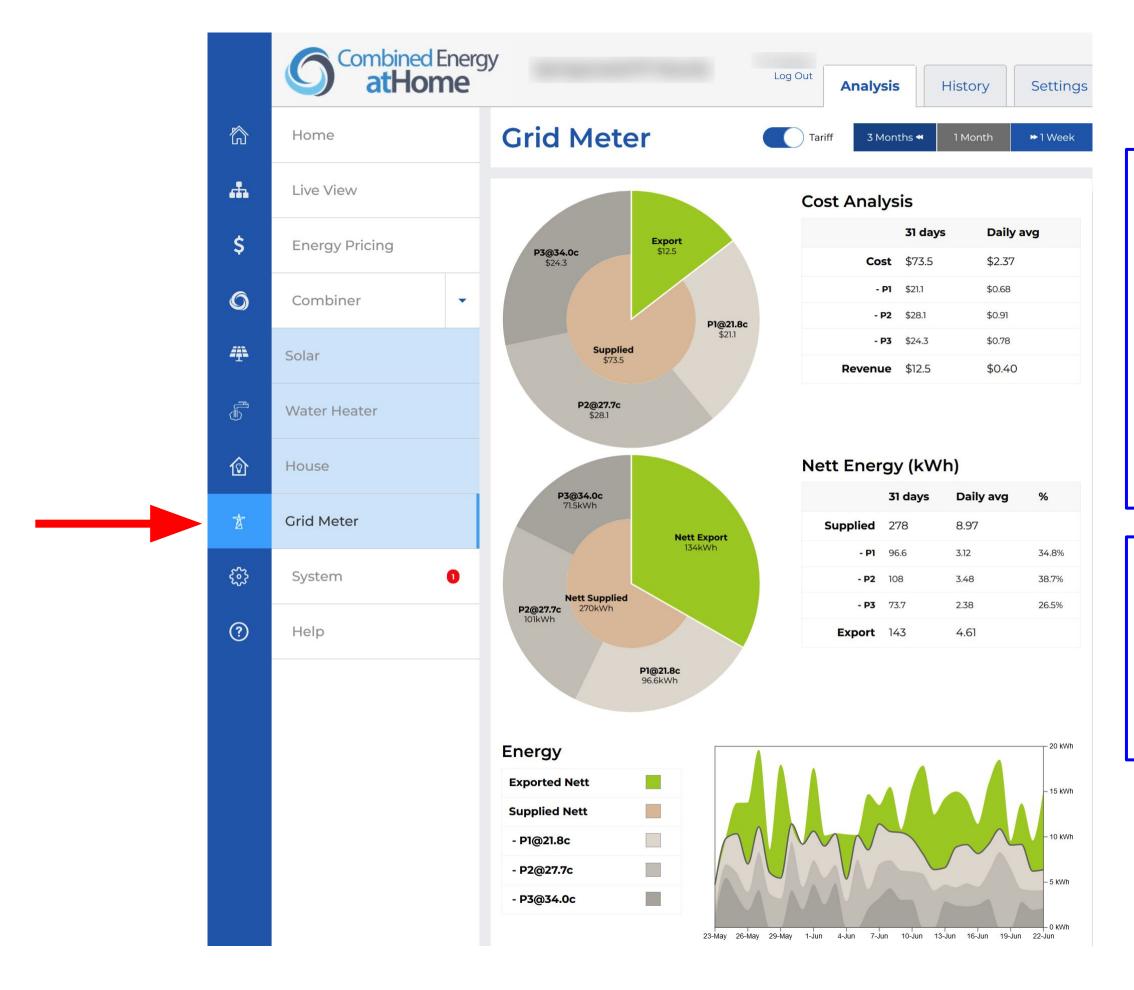
In the case of a Solar device, energy is split into 'Supplied' (i.e. consumed by the home) and 'Exported' (to the grid).

In this example, 249kWh of solar energy were produced in total, with 166kWh (66.6%) self-consumed in the home in the last 31 days.

The chart at the bottom shows a daily summary for the device during the selected period.

Device Analysis for Grid





The **Cost Analysis** section shows the total cost of grid energy supplied to the home during the selected time interval, as well as a daily averages.

If the 'Tariff' option is enabled, the cost at each tariff price bracket (as defined on the Energy Pricing page) is also shown.

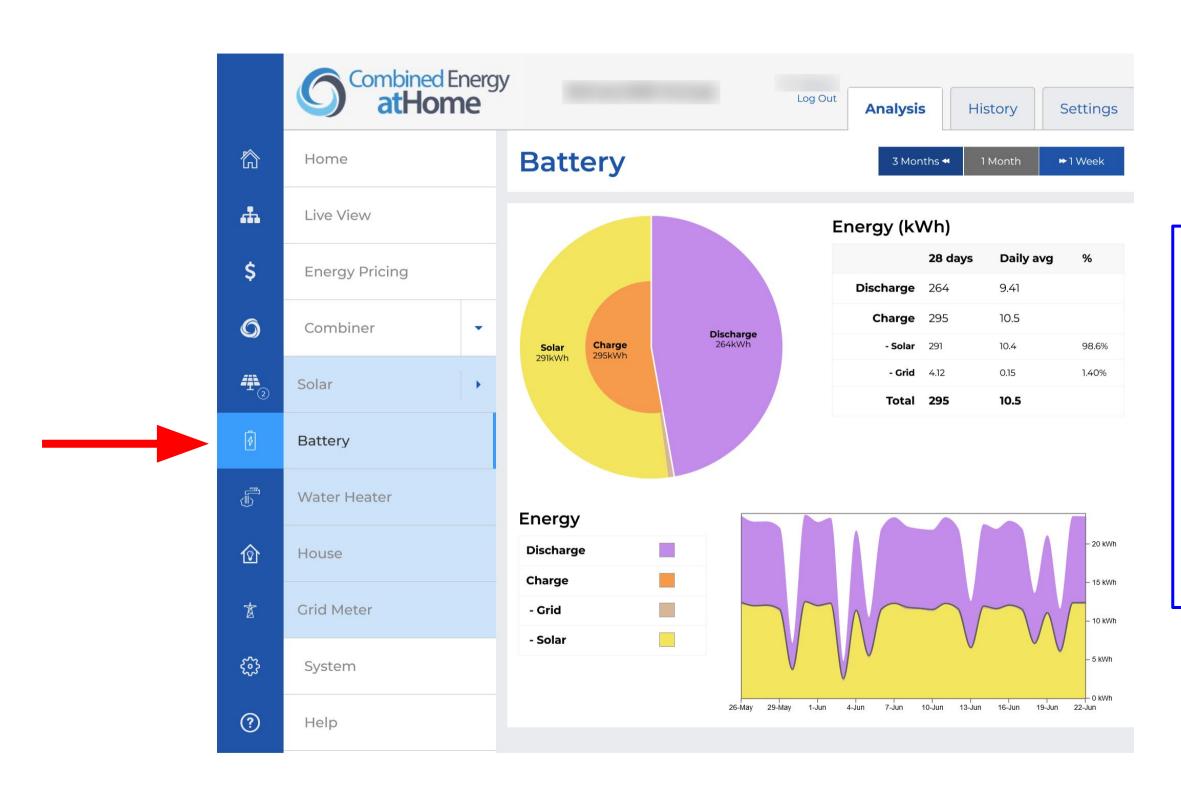
In this example, \$73.5 of grid energy was purchased in the previous 31 days, and \$12.5 was earned by exporting solar

The **Energy** section shows the nett total energy that was imported and exported from/to the grid during the selected time interval.

In this example, 278kWh of grid energy was supplied to the home, and 143kWh of solar was exported to the grid in the last 31 days.

Device Analysis for Batteries





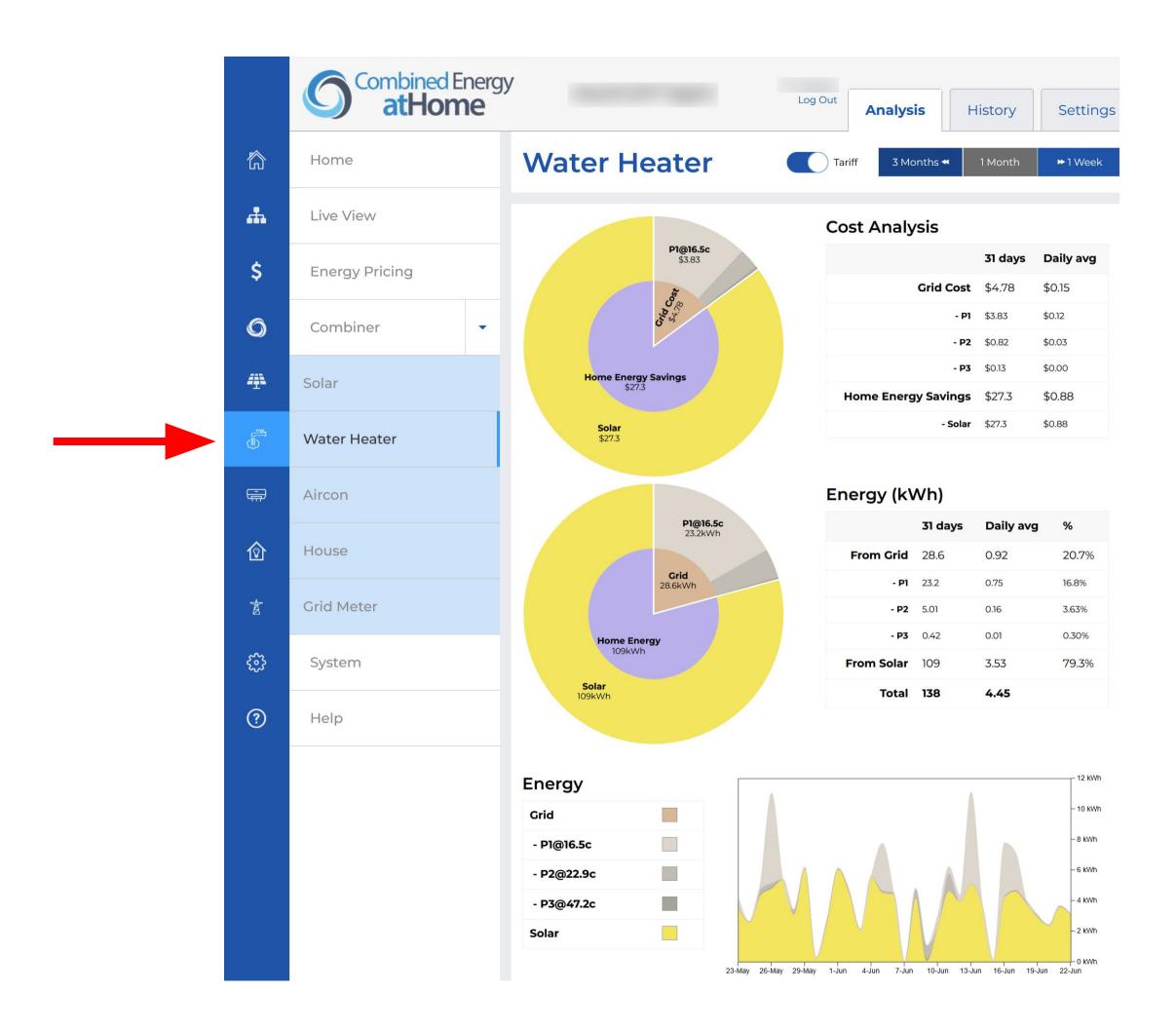
The **Energy** section shows the total energy that was used to charge and discharge the battery during the selected time interval.

In this example, 295kWh of energy was used to charge the battery, and 264kWh was discharged from the battery back into the home in the last 28 days. 98.6% of the energy used to charge the battery came from solar.

The difference between the total charge and discharge energy is due to the round trip efficiency of the charge/discharge cycle.

Device Analysis for devices that consume energy





The **Cost Analysis** section shows the total cost of energy supplied to the device during the selected time interval, as well as the total savings due to self-consumption of solar energy

If the 'Tariff' option is enabled, the cost at each tariff price bracket (as defined on the Energy Pricing page) is also shown.

In this example, \$4.78 of grid energy was used to charge the water heater in the previous 31 days, and the equivalent of \$27.3 was saved through solar self-consumption.

The **Energy** section shows the total energy that was consumed by the device in the previous 31 days.

In this example, 28.6kWh of grid energy was supplied to the device, and 109kWh came from solar.

atHome website Combined Energy Device History for Solar Click the 'History' tab to view detailed historical data for the Device Combined Energy atHome Log Out History Analysis Settings 念 Solar Home Point: 18/JUN 3:30 PM Range: 18/JUN 12:00 AM - 19/JUN 12:00 Live View Total kWh **Energy totals for the displayed date Energy Pricing** Supplied 2.14 28.79 range are shown in this table Exported 1.93 16.35 ■ To Water 0.00 6.50 Combiner In this example, the total solar ☐ To Other 0.22 produced in the selected date range was 28.79kWh, with 16.35kWh # Solar exported to the grid, 6.5kWh used to charge the water heater, and 5.94kWh consumed by the rest of the home. Water Heater Others Tapping on or scrolling to a point in the data will display the power at that Grid Meter 5-minute interval here £\$\$ System Help

Move these bars in the charting

summary to view a specific interval in detail

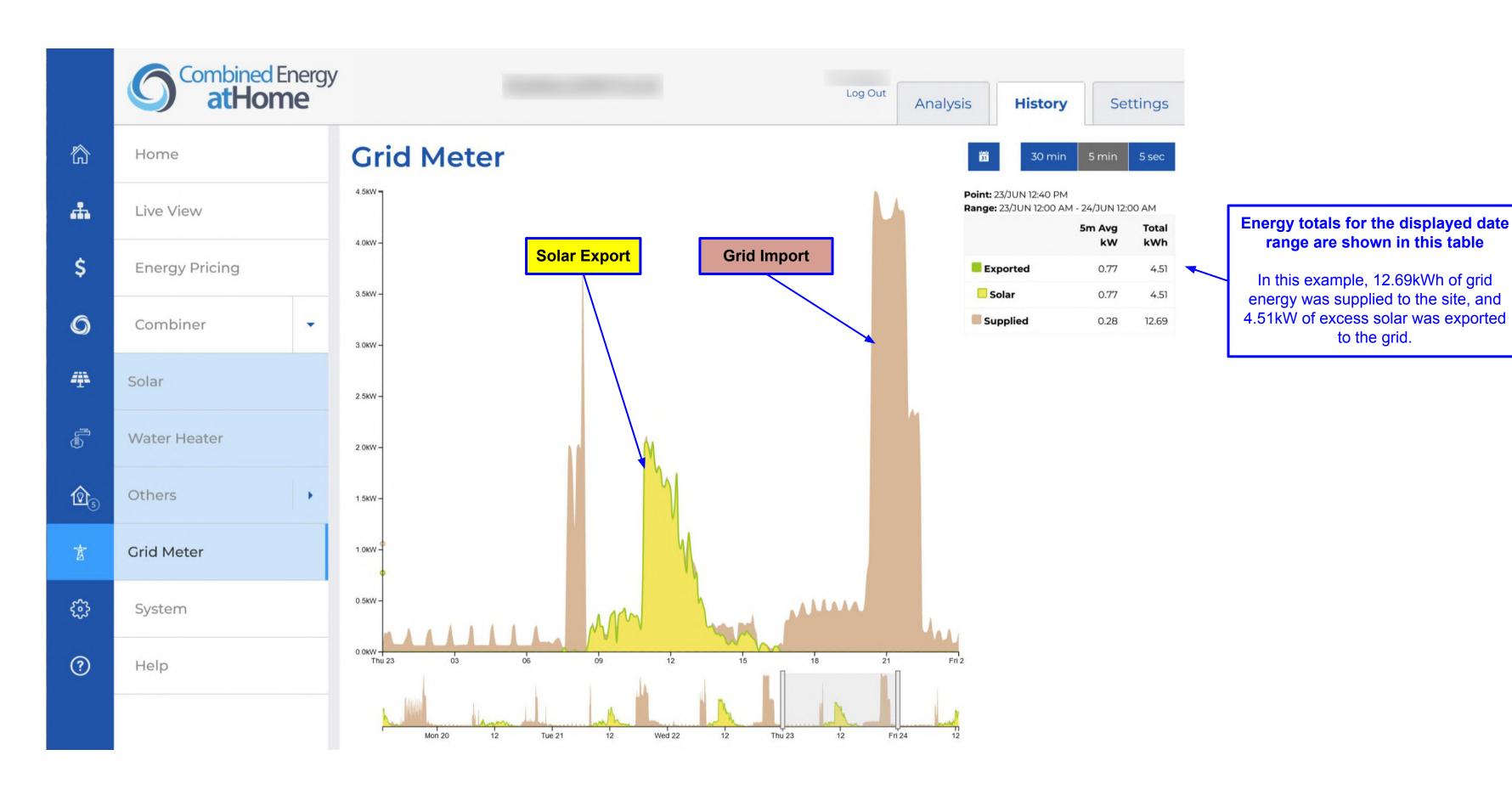
Device History for Solar





Device History for Grid





atHome website

Device History for devices that consume energy





Site Requirements



There are some important prerequisites for Installations that should be considered before installation.

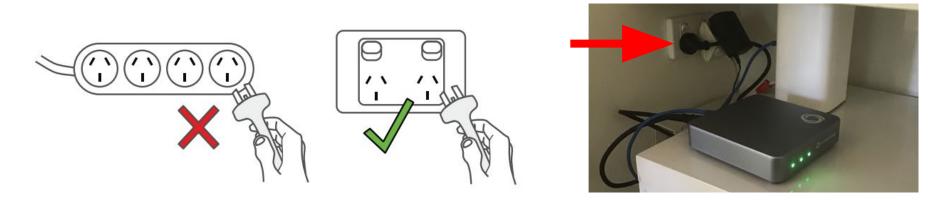
Make sure all of these requirements can be met before proceeding with an installation:

- 1. The site must have a permanent internet service
- 2. The grid supply at the site must be monitored (using a Power Meter and CT clamps)
- 3. All solar PV at the site must be monitored (either via data connection or using CT clamps)
- 4. All batteries at the site must be monitored (with a data connection if supported by vendor)
- 5. Batteries, Hybrid Inverters, and export-limiting Solar Inverters must have a data connection if possible
- 6. Third-party energy control systems at the site (Amber, SolarEdge meter, Reposit, Solar Analytics meters with relays, etc) must be reported

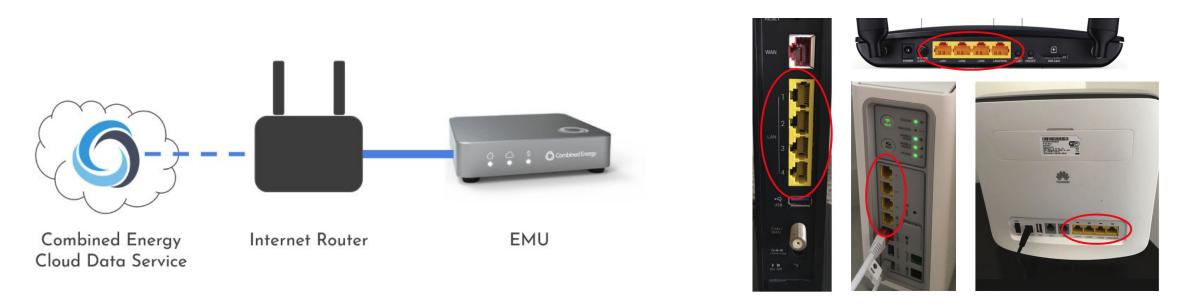
InstallationsEMU Installation



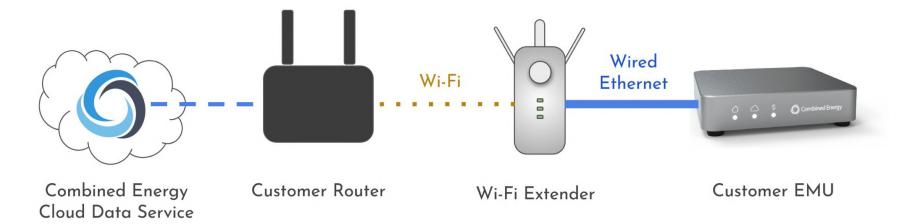
The EMU must be plugged directly into a wall outlet (**not** into a powerboard):



A spare Ethernet port (yellow "LAN" port) is required on the router to connect the EMU:



If the customer has a Wi-Fi hotspot only (i.e. no Ethernet port), a Wi-Fi extender with an Ethernet port can be added to the system:



Power Meter Installation





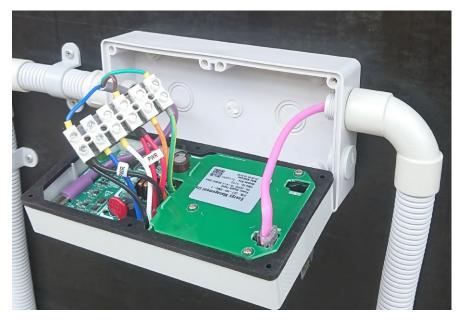
1- Mount Enclosure Base to Wall



2 - Connect LV Supply Cables



3 - Connect CT Harness



4 - Connect Inverter Data Cable



5 - Close Lid and Seal



6 - Fit screw caps

Power Meter CT Harness Installation



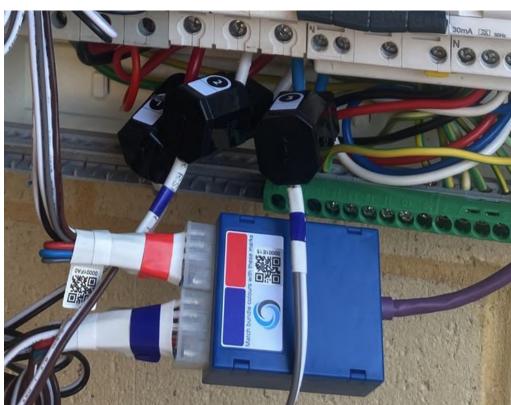
The Combined Energy **CT Harness** system enables easy connection of up to 6 Current Transformers (CTs) to Combined Energy metering products:



The CT Harness accepts up to two CT Bundles, each with three CTs:









Example single-phase site with PowerStore Grid Interactive (v2.0)



System description

- PowerStore Grid Interactive water heater being installed
- ABB Solar being installed (Inverter has Ethernet interface)
- Single-phase home
- Customer would like air-conditioning and cooking circuits monitored

Required Materials

- 1 x CET-HD-EMU-1 Energy Management Unit
- 1 x CET-HD-PM2-1 Power Meter
- 1 x CET-AS-CT1-30-1 CT Harness
- 1 x CET-CT1-B060606-1 60A CT Bundle
- 1 x 315E5X36 PowerStore Grid Interactive
- 3m double-insulated Ethernet cable



Installation Sequence

1. EMU plugged directly into wall outlet and connected to customer router:



2. Power Meter installed on wall behind Main Switchboard adjacent to Inverter:



- . The Power Meter is connected to the Inverter with an Ethernet cable for comms.
- 4. CTs Installed in switchboard:
 - a. Red 1 clipped on to Grid supply
 - b. Red 2 on Air-conditioning circuit
 - c. Red 3 on Cooking circuit



 Installer uses onSite web app to contact CET to test power meter, inverter connection, and check PowerStore is working correctly





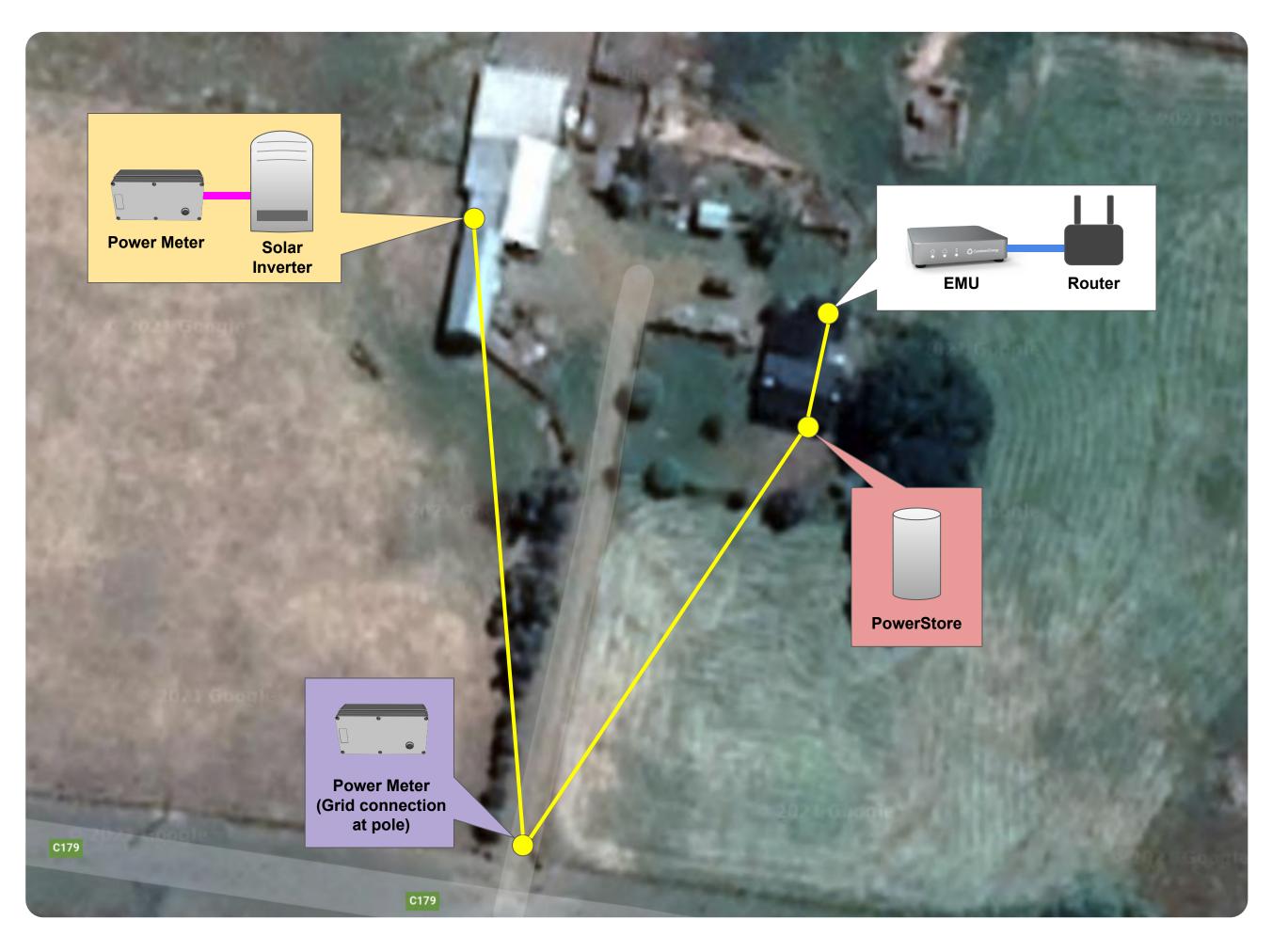


Powerline Communications offers a few key advantages over other communications technologies:

- No need for password setup / pairing
- HEMS network is completely separate from customer network
 - Customer IT equipment often blocks traffic between devices on Ethernet / Wi-Fi network
- No need to reconnect devices when customer upgrades their router or changes their Wi-Fi password
- Connected appliances (e.g. PowerStore) are often located in Wi-Fi dead zones
 - But very easy to get to via the power supply cable
- Inbuilt multi-hop capability

Multihop Capability

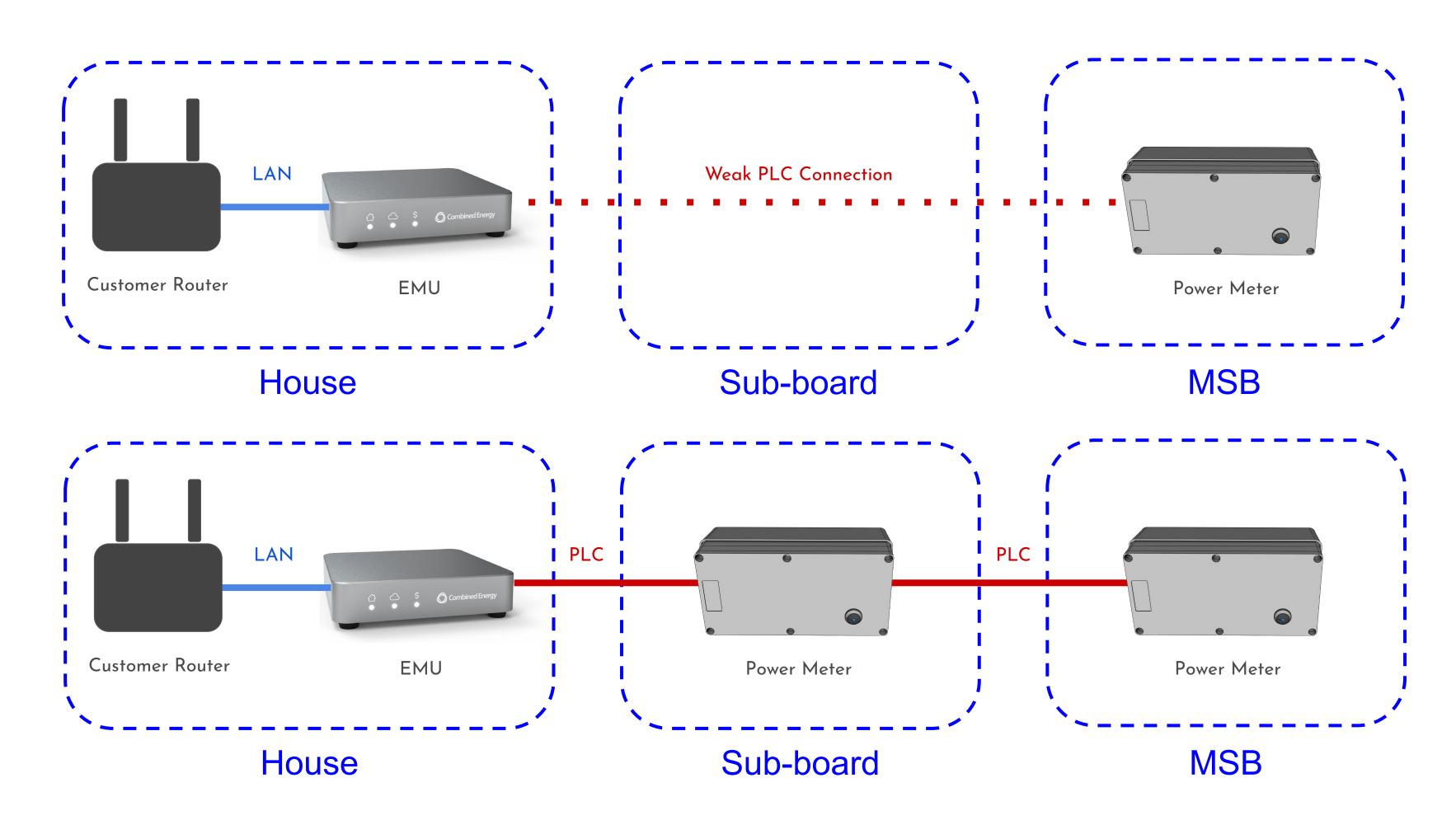




In this example, multihop communications enables the EMU to communicate with devices in the shed via intermediate nodes on the far side of the house and at the main switchboard on the street.

Multihop Capability





Troubleshooting PLC



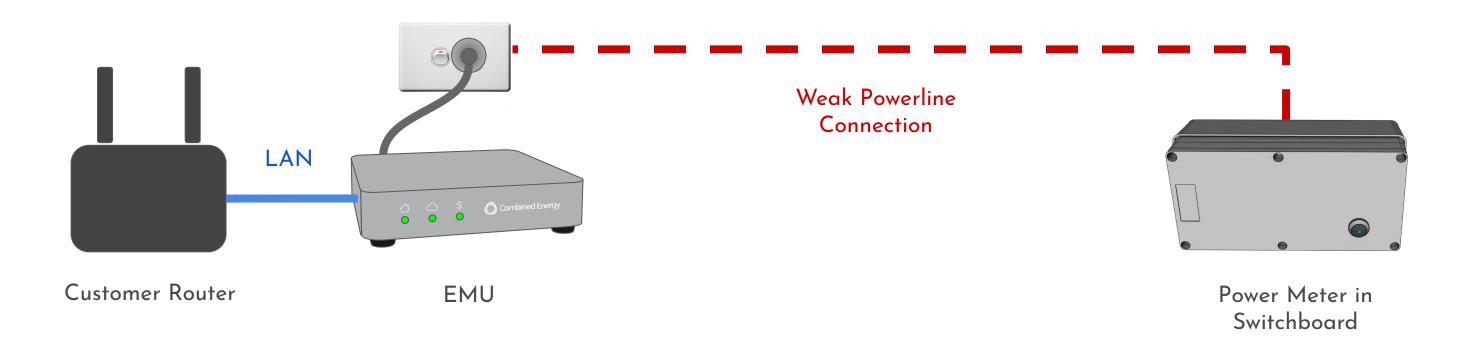
Powerline Communications works by modulating high frequency signals onto the existing building powerlines.

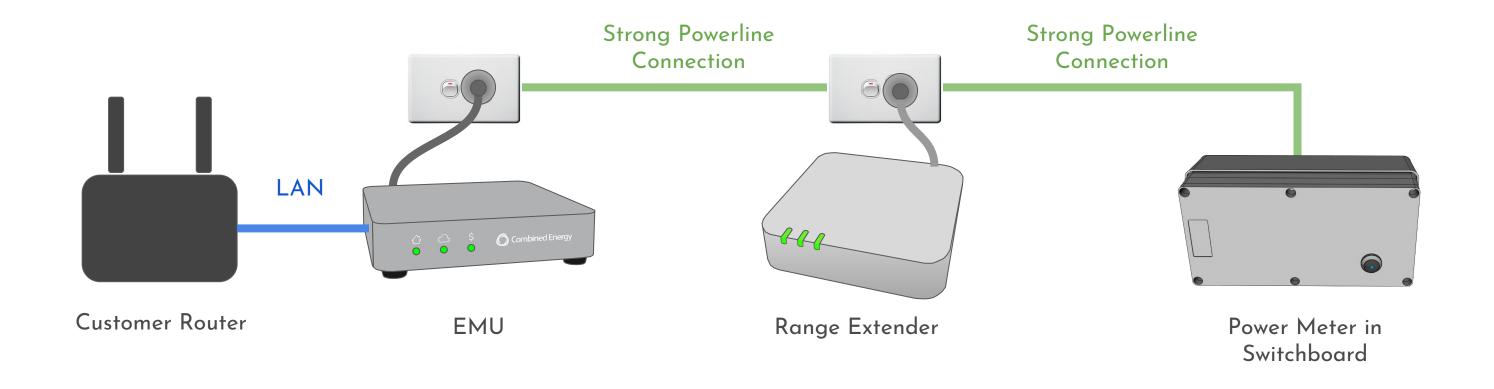
As with all communications technologies, environmental conditions can cause two types of degradation of these signals:

- 1. Attenuation (signal level is reduced), which is caused by:
 - a. Filters built into power boards
 - b. Filters found in some "smart" GPOs
 - c. Some appliance power supplies, DIN-rail power supplies
- 2. Interference (signal is drowned out), caused by:
 - a. Some models of solar inverter (e.g. older HD-WAVE SolarEdge inverters)
 - b. Noisy plugpack power supplies for IT appliances

Range Extender (CET-H4-RE2-1)

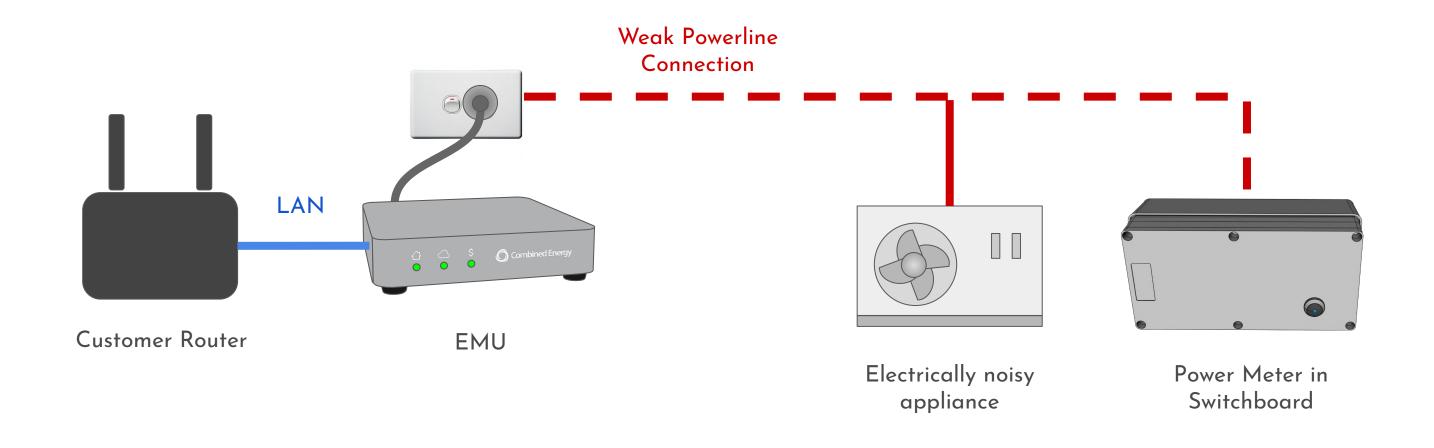


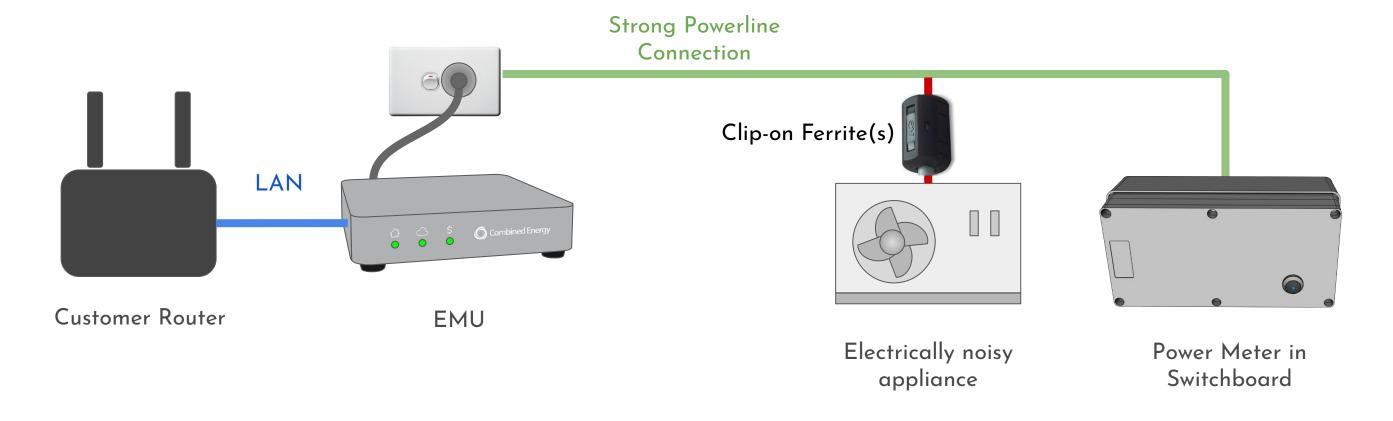




Clip-on Ferrites





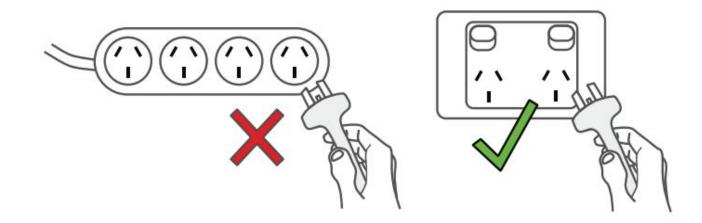


Troubleshooting PLC



Strategies for improving PLC performance in sites with poor comms:

1. Ensure EMU is plugged directly into a GPO, not a powerboard - this prevents the EMU's powerline signals from being filtered out



- 2. Move the EMU further away from sources of noise (e.g. IT equipment power supplies), e.g.
 - a. Try another GPO
 - b. Move the EMU to a different circuit/room using either:
 - i. Existing Ethernet ports in the home
 - ii. A Wi-Fi extender (preferably an existing one)
 - c. Note: It is often better to move the EMU to a different circuit, rather than just closer to the switchboard



Products and Part Numbers

Products and Part Numbers



Part Name	Part Number	Notes	Image
Energy Management Unit	CET-HD-EMU-1	 Required at all Sites Supplied with power and Ethernet cable User Manual 	
Power Meter	CET-HD-PM2-1	 Required at all Sites Supplied with mounting accessories CT Bundles and CT Harnesses ordered separately User Manual 	
CT Harness	CET-AS-CT1-05-1 (0.5m) CET-AS-CT1-30-1 (3m)	 Each Power Meter requires one CT Harness to connect the CT Bundles Available in two lengths (3m / 0.5m) See PM2 User Manual for installation details 	
CT Bundle	CET-CT1-B060606-1 (60A) CET-CT1-B121212-1 (120A) CET-CT1-B202020-1 (200A)	 CT Bundles have 3 CTs each Each Power Meter can support up to two CT Bundles CT Bundles plug into CT Harness Available in 60A / 120A / 200A options Higher current ratings available on request See PM2 User Manual for installation details 	
Range Extender	CET-H4-RE2-1	Customer-installable Range Extender / repeater for the HEMS HD-PLC network	



Installer Kit

Products and Part Numbers

Installer Kit and replacement parts



Part Name	Part Number	Notes	Image
EMU System Installer Kit	CET-KIT-EMU-INST-1	 1 per Installer team strongly recommended Collection of useful accessories and parts that are occasionally required during installation Replacement parts listed below can be ordered separately 	
2 x CET-H4-RE2-1 Range Extender	CET-H4-RE2-1	HD-PLC Range ExtenderCustomer installable	
22 x Split-core ferrite FAIR-RITE 0431164181 [1 x 22pc tray]	0431164181	 Tray of 22 clip-on ferrites for improving PLT performance 	
1 x Wi-Fi Extender TP-LINK RE200	TP-LINK RE200	Wi-Fi Range Extender for routers with no spare Ethernet ports, or for relocating EMU	print.
5 x CET RS485 Filter [1 x 5 pack]	CET-IT2-485FILPK-1	Used with CET Power Meter when connecting to Goodwe DNS series inverters	Contained Exercity PROCEETED AND POLITICAL TO SERVICE AND POLITICAL TOS
2 x Ethernet cable 1.5m, double-insulated	CET-IT1-ETH15-1	For connecting to third-party devices from Power Meters	

Support

onWatch and atHome queries

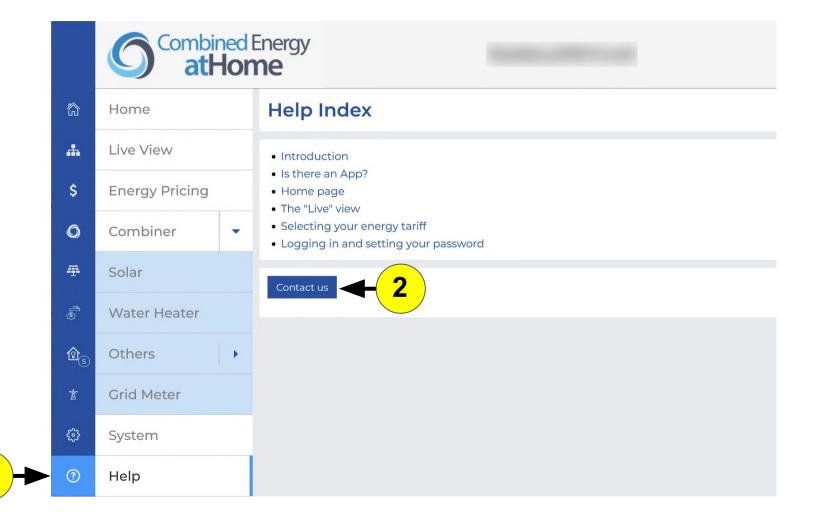


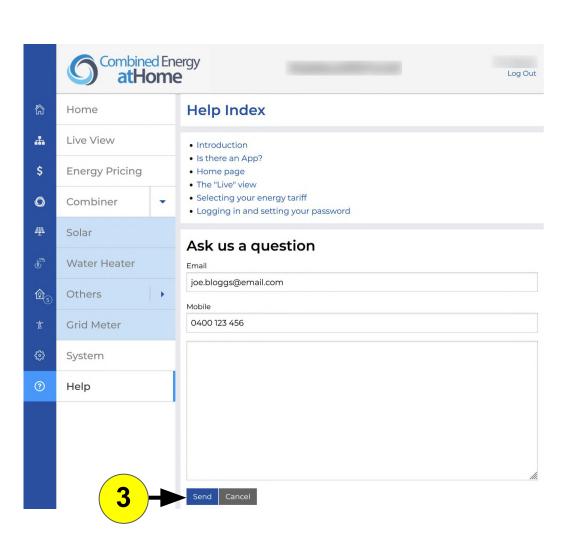
For questions relating to:

- The *onWatch* Portal
- The atHome website
- CET Products
- System design and unusual installation requirements

Please email CET Support at: support@combined.energy

Customers and Dealers can also contact CET via the **Contact us** form on the Help page of the *atHome* website:





Support

When to contact CET Support



CET Support can help with:

- Issues relating to CET Apps and Services (e.g. onWatch, atHome, onSite)
- Issues relating to the Home Energy Management system at a specific site, such as:
 - Communication issues (EMU or devices offline)
 - Configuration issues (devices not appearing in Live View, invalid data)
- Setting or changing export limit rules at a site

For issues relating to Rheem products (e.g. PowerStore), CET Support can help with initial diagnosis and can refer product issues to Rheem Support if required.

Please contact CET Support if any part of a system is replaced or upgraded, for example:

- Replacement / repair of PowerStore water heaters
- Replacement / repair of Solar Inverters and Batteries
- Addition of any new major appliances, or any major electrical works

CET can confirm that the Home Energy Management System is properly configured and working before the Installer / service technician leaves the site.

Support

Installer support through on Site



For Installers to receive support while at a site they **must be registered** by the Organisation that manages the customer.

The *onSite* web app can be accessed at https://onsite.combined.energy/

